

LESSON 10, 1000 WORDS, English with Eva



1	teach-taught-taught	[ti:tʃ-ta:t-ta:t]	učiť, vyučovať
	<i>She teaches his kids.</i>		<i>Ona učí jeho deti.</i>
2	else; what else	[els]	iný, inam
	<i>What else do you need?</i>		<i>Čo ešte (iného) potrebujete?</i>
3	hike, hiking	[haɪk, 'haɪkɪŋ]	túra, turistikovať; pešia turistika
	<i>She likes hiking.</i>		<i>Rada chodí na túry.</i>
4	ride a bike, ride a bicycle, cycle ride-rode-ridden	[raɪd ə bæk, 'baɪsɪkl, 'saɪkl] [raɪd-rəʊd-'rɪdn]	íšť na bicykli (riadit' koleso) jazdiť (-jazdil-jazdené)
	<i>I rode my bike to work.</i>		<i>Išiel som na bicykli do práce.</i>
5	swim-swam-swum	[swɪm-swæm-swʌm]	plávať (-plával-plávané)
	<i>I cannot swim.</i>		<i>Neviem plávať.</i>
6	project	['prædʒɛkt/'prædʒɪkt]	projekt, projektovať
	<i>She has to finish her project.</i>		<i>Musí dokončiť svoj projekt.</i>
7	think-thought-thought; thought (idea)	[θɪŋk-θɔ:t-θɔ:t; θɔ:t (aɪ'diə)]	mysliť (si) (-myslel-myslené); myšlienka (nápad)
	<i>What do you think?</i>		<i>Čo myslíš?</i>
8	well	[wɛl]	no; dobre, zdravý; studňa
	<i>Well, I don't know. I am not very well.</i>		<i>No, ja neviem. Necítim sa veľmi dobre (Nie som veľmi zdravý).</i>
9	parent	['pærənt]	rodič
	<i>His parents left for London.</i>		<i>Jeho rodičia odišli do Londýna (v AJ pre Londýn).</i>
10	drive-drove-driven; driver; driver's license, driving license	[draɪv-droʊv- 'drɪvn; 'draɪvər; 'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsns]	riadit' (-riadil-riadené); vodič; vodičák
	<i>Can you drive, please?</i>		<i>Môžeš riadiť, prosím?</i>
11	train; to train; training	[treɪn; 'treɪnɪŋ]	vlak; trénovať, školiť; tréning, školenie

	<i>We are thinking about travelling by train.</i>		Premýšľame, že by sme išli vlakom.
12	run-ran-run	[rʌn-ræn-rʌn]	bežať, behať (-bežal-ubehnuté)
	<i>Where are you running?</i>		<i>Kam bežíš?</i>
13	trip; business trip	[trɪp; 'bɪznəs trɪp]	výlet; služobná cesta
	<i>We were on a trip yesterday.</i>		<i>Včera sme boli na výlete.</i>
14	bird	[bə:rd]	vták
	<i>Can you see those birds?</i>		<i>Vidíš (tam)tie vtáky?</i>
15	family	['fæməli/'fæmli]	rodina, rodinný
	<i>My family usually visits Berlin in March.</i>		<i>Moja rodina obvykle navštěvuje Berlín v marci.</i>
16	married, single, divorced	['mærɪd, 'sɪŋgl, də'vo:rst]	ženatý/vydatá, neženatý/nevydatá, rozvedený
	<i>I think she is divorced.</i>		<i>Myslím, že je rozvedená.</i>
17	kid	[kɪd]	dieťa
	<i>Their kids weren't with them.</i>		<i>Ich deti s nimi neboli.</i>
18	feedback	['fi:dbæk]	spätná väzba
	<i>Thanks for your feedback.</i>		<i>Ďakujem za vašu spätnú väzbu.</i>
19	into	['ɪntə/'ɪntu]	do, dovnútra
	<i>I don't want to get into trouble.</i>		<i>Nechcem sa dostať do problémov.</i>
20	in front of	[ɪn frənt əv]	pred (miesto)
	<i>Please, wait in front of the hotel.</i>		<i>Počkaj pred hotelom, prosím.</i>
21	action	['ækʃn]	akcia, akčný
	<i>I never watch action movies.</i>		<i>Nikdy nesledujem akčné filmy.</i>
22	alarm	[ə'lɑ:rm]	alarm, poplach, poľakať
	<i>I didn't hear the alarm.</i>		<i>Nepočula som ten alarm.</i>
23	dog	[dɔg/dag]	pes

	<i>She would like to buy a dog.</i>		<i>Rada by si kúpila psa.</i>
24	cat	[kæt]	mačka
	<i>They mustn't have cats at home.</i>		<i>Nesmú mať doma mačky.</i>
25	together	[tə'geðər]	spolu, spoločne
	<i>We should say it to him together. We should tell him together.</i>		<i>Mali by sme mu to povedať spolu.</i>
26	join sb.	[dʒɔɪn 'sʌm, badi]	pripojiť sa k niekomu
	<i>Do you want to join us?</i>		<i>Chceš sa k nám pridať?</i>
27	license	['laɪsns]	licencia, povolenie
	<i>Oh no, I left my driver's license at home.</i>		<i>Ale nie, nechala som doma vodičák.</i>
28	sure	[ʃʊr/ʃər]	istý, iste (odpoved')
	<i>Are you sure? I wouldn't be so sure.</i>		<i>Si si istý? Nebol by som si tak istý.</i>
29	finish	['fɪnɪʃ]	dokončiť, ciel'
	<i>I have to finish it now.</i>		<i>Musím to dorobiť teraz.</i>
30	work on	[wɜ:k ən]	pracovať na, robiť na
	<i>What are you working on these days?</i>		<i>Na čom teraz robíš?</i>
31	guy, guys	[gai]	chlapík; ľudia (oslovenie skupiny)
	<i>Hey, guys. How are you doing?</i>		<i>Hej, lidičky. Ako sa vám darí?</i>
32	hero, pl. heroes	['hɪroʊ]	hrdina
	<i>You're my hero.</i>		<i>Ty si môj hrdina.</i>
33	popular	['pə:pjələr]	populárny
	<i>He is a very popular man.</i>		<i>Je to veľmi populárny človek.</i>
34	trouble	['trʌbl]	problém, problémy
	<i>We were in trouble.</i>		<i>Boli sme v problémoch. (Mali sme problém).</i>
35	cool	[ku:l]	skvelý, chladný

	<i>I think it would be cool.</i>		<i>Myslím, že by to bolo skvelé.</i>
36	engine; fire engine	['endʒɪn, faɪr ˌendʒɪn]	motor, lokomotíva; hasičské auto
	<i>Its engine is very old.</i>		<i>Jeho motor je veľmi starý.</i>
37	firefighter	['faɪərˌfaɪtər]	hasič
	<i>All firefighters are heroes.</i>		<i>Všetci hasiči sú hrdinovia.</i>
38	shark	[ʃɑ:rk]	žralok
	<i>I didn't see the shark.</i>		<i>Ja toho žraloka nevidel.</i>
39	motor, motorboat	['moʊtər, 'moʊtər,boʊt]	motor, motorový čln
	<i>His motorboat is parked in Hamburg.</i>		<i>Jeho čln je zaparkovaný v Hamburgu.</i>
40	Watch out! Look out!	[wɔ:tʃ aʊt, lʊk aʊt]	Pozor! Bacha!
	<i>Watch out! A shark!</i>		<i>Pozor! Žralok!</i>

ORDINAL AND DECIMAL NUMBERS (NUMERALS) ['ɔ:rdənl, 'dɛsəml]

(radové a desatinné čísla (číslovky))

-to imply a position, rank, order of something or somebody compared to something or somebody else

(*ked' chceme naznačiť pozíciu, postavenie alebo poradie niečoho alebo niekoho v porovnaní s niečím alebo niekým iným*)

1.	1 st	the first	[fɜ:rst]	prvý
2.	2 nd	the second	['sækənd]	druhý
3.	3 rd	the third	[θɜ:rd]	tretí
4.	4 th	the fourth	[fɔ:rθ]	štvrtý
5.	5 th	the fifth	[fɪfθ]	piaty
6.	6 th	the sixth	[sɪksθ]	šiesty
7.	7 th	the seventh	['sɛvnθ]	siedmy
8.	8 th	the eighth	[eɪtθ/eɪθ]	ôsmý
9.	9 th	the ninth	[nainθ]	deviaty
10.	10 th	the tenth	[tɛnθ]	desiaty
11.	11 th	the eleventh	[ɪ'lɛvnθ]	jedenásty
20.	20 th	the twentieth	['twentiəθ/'tweniəθ]	dvadsiaty
21.	21 st	the twenty-first	['twəni/'twenti fɜ:rst]	dvadsiaty prvý
22.	22 nd	the twenty-second	['twəni/'twenti 'sækənd]	dvadsiaty druhý
30.	30 th	the thirtieth	['θərtiəθ]	tridsiaty
40.	40 th	the fortieth	['fɔ:rtiəθ]	štyridsiaty
50.	50 th	the fiftieth	['fɪftiəθ]	päťdesiaty
100.	100 th	the hundredth	['hʌndrədθ]	stý
1000.	1000 th	the thousandth	['θaʊzənθ]	tisícý

DECIMAL NUMBERS, DECIMALS, DECIMAL NUMERALS, FRACTIONS ['frækʃns] (desatinné čísla, desatinné číslovky, zlomky)

-to measure small amounts (fractions), to divide something to smaller parts

(*ked' meriame malé časti (zlomky), ked' niečo delíme na menšie časti*)

-the fractional part is separated by a **decimal point** [poɪnt]. You can say: "point" or "and."
(*zlomková časť sa oddeluje desatinnou čiarkou (v AJ bodkou). Môžete povedať: „point (celá, celých, celé...)“ alebo „and (a)“.*)

-one tenth, hundredth, thousandth, ten thousandths

(*jedna desatina, stotina, tisícina, desaťtisícina*)

1/3 one third (*tretina*)

2/3 two thirds (*dve tretiny*)

½ a half, one half, half (pl.= halves) (*polovica*)

0.5 zero point five, zero and five tenths (*nula celá päť, nula a päť desatín*)

¼ a quarter, one quarter, quarter (pl. = quarters) (*štvrť, štvrtina*)

¾ three quarters, three fourths (not used very often-*moc sa nepoužíva*) (*tri štvrtiny*)

1/8 one eighth (*jedna osmina*)

1.123 one point one hundred twenty three, one point one two three, one AND one hundred and twenty three thousandths

(*jedna celá sto dvadsaťtri, jedna celá jedna dva tri, jedna a sto dvadsaťtri tisícin*)

0.02 zero point zero two, zero and two hundredths (*nula celá nula dva, nula a dve stotiny*)

2.25 two point twenty five, two point two five, two and twenty five hundredths

(*dve celé dvadsaťpäť, dve celé dva päť, dve a dvadsaťpäť stotín*)

654.8936 six hundred and fifty four point eight thousand nine hundred and thirty six , six hundred and fifty four point eight nine three six, six hundred and fifty four AND eight thousand nine hundred and thirty six ten thousandths (....*desaťtisícin*)

Note: one third in a hockey match is a "period☺"

(*pozn.: tretina v hokeji sa nazýva "period"*)

MULTIPLE NUMERALS, MULTIPLICATIVE NUMERALS

['mʌltəpl, ,mʌlti'plɪkətɪv]

(násobné číslovky)

-to multiply something or some action

x = **times** [taɪmz]

(*ked' chceme niečo vynásobiť*)

(krát)

1x **once**, one time [wʌns]

2x **twice**, two times [twaɪs]

3x three times

4x four times

100x a hundred times

200x two hundred times

1000x a thousand times



Note: as an adjective we can also use: onefold
[wʌnfəʊld], twofold, threefold etc., or **single**, **double**,
triple, quadruple etc.)

(pozn.: ako prídavné meno je možné použiť tiež:
jednoduchý, dvojnásobný, trojnásobný atď. alebo
jednoduchý, dvojity, trojity, štvornásobný atď.)

PRESENT SIMPLE AND PAST SIMPLE

(přítomný a minulý čas prostý)

PRESENT + (infinitive without "to," 3rd person sg. -s)

(*infinitív bez "to," v 3. os. j.č. koncovka -s*)

- (**don't** + infinitive, 3rd person sg.= **doesn't** + infinitive)

(*don't + infinitív, v 3. os. j.č. –doesn't + infinitiv*)

? (**do** + inf., 3rd person sg.= **does** + inf.)

(*do + infinitív, v 3. os. j.č. – does*)



-usually, sometimes, often, every day, every year, never, always, general truth, description of facts.....

obvykle, niekedy, často, každý deň, každý rok, nikdy, vždy, všeobecná pravda, popis faktov....)

I live in Paris. I work in hospital. I have no time. I drink coffee every day. She never drinks coffee. Do you like it? Does he need it? She doesn't want it. We don't play tennis.

(*Žijem v Paríži. Pracujem v nemocnici. Nemám čas. Každý deň pijem kávu. Ona nikdy nepije kávu. Páčí sa ti to? Potrebuje to? Ona to nechce. Nehráme tenis.*)

PAST + (the second column of the verbs, past simple form of the verb)

(*druhý stĺpec slovies, minulý prostý čas slovesa*)

- (**didn't** + infinitive without "to")

(*didn't + infinitív bez "to"*)

? (**did** + inf.)

(*did + infinitív*)

-yesterday,ago, in 2015, last summer, past week; finished matters, events, actions in the past; more actions-one after another in the past

(*včera, pred..., v roku 2015, minulé leto, minulý týždeň, dokončené záležitosti, ukončené akcie v minulosti, viac akcií za sebou v minulosti....*)

I lived in Paris in 2015. I worked in hospital when I was younger. I had no time yesterday. I drank all coffee, she didn't. Did you like it? Did he need it? She didn't want it. We didn't play tennis last summer. I went upstairs, washed my face and brushed my teeth.

(*V roku 2015 som žil v Paríži. Pracoval som v nemocnici, keď som bol mladší. Včera som nemal čas. Vypil som všetku kávu, ona nie. Páčilo sa ti to? Potrebovala to? Ona to nechcela. Minulé leto sme nehrali tenis. Išiel som hore, opláchol si tvár a umyl si zuby.*)

PRESENT CONTINUOUS AND PAST CONTINUOUS

(prítomný a minulý priebehový čas)



- PRESENT** + (be + -ing) (byť + -ing)
 - (be not + -ing) (byť + zápor + -ing)
 ? (swap the subject and "be") (otočte poradie podmetu a slovesá byť)

-something is happening or a person is doing something now, right now, around now, these days, currently, temporarily

(niečo sa práve deje alebo nejaká osoba niečo robí teraz, práve teraz, okolo teraz, v týchto dňoch, v súčasnej dobe, dočasne)

I am learning English now. Where are you going? I am not sleeping right now. She is reading an interesting book these days. Is she playing now?

(Práve sa učím angličtinu. Kam ideš? Práve nespím. V týchto dňoch číta zaujímavú knižku. Hrá teraz?)

-
- PAST** + (was/were + -ing) (minulý čas slovesa byť + -ing)
 - (was/were not + -ing) (minulý čas slovesa byť + not + -ing)
 ? (swap the subject and "be") (otočte poradie podmetu a sovesa byť v minulom čase)

--something was happening or a person was doing something in a certain moment, for a certain period of time in the past: this time yesterday, at 5 o'clock yesterday, during yesterday's lunch..... when more actions were happening together, parallelly

(niečo prebiehalo alebo nejaká osoba niečo robila v určitom okamihu, po určitú dobu v minulosti: touto dobou včera, včera o piatej, počas včerajšieho obeda keď viac akcií prebiehalo súbežne)

I came home and my mom was cooking, my father was reading a book and my kids were running around. When I was walking in the park, I met Sue. This time yesterday I was sleeping already. I couldn't answer the phone at 5 yesterday because I was playing tennis at that time.

(Prišla som domov a mama varila, otec si čítal knižku a deti pobehovali okolo. Keď som sa prechádzala po parku, stretla som Sue. Touto dobou včera som už spala. Včera o piatej som nemohla zdvihnúť telefón, pretože som v tom čase hrala tenis.)