

**VOCABULARY (15 words):**

<b>answer; answer back</b> You don't have to answer now.		[ 'ænsər ] [ 'ænsər bæk ]
<b>pupil</b> All pupils were sick.		[ 'pjʊ:pəl ]
<b>deliver; delivery</b> They changed the delivery date.		[ dɪ'lvər ] [ dɪ'lvəri ]
<b>mushroom</b> I love picking mushrooms.		[ 'mʌʃru:m ]
<b>pretty</b> She is a pretty woman. It's pretty expensive.		[ 'prɪtɪ ]
<b>what</b> What is that? What was it like?		[ wɑ:t / wɒt / wət ]
<b>see-saw-seen</b> I cannot see anything. I see.		[ si:- sɑ:- si:n ]
<b>office</b> His office hours don't suit me.		[ 'ɑ:fɪs ]
<b>proceed; proceedings</b> Let's proceed to the next point.		[ prəʊ'si:d/prə'si:d ] [ prəʊ'si:dɪŋz ]
<b>fresh</b> I need some fresh air.		[ freʃ ]
<b>agree</b> We have agreed on it.		[ ə'gri: ]
<b>agreement</b> They signed the agreement.		[ ə'gri:mənt ]
<b>nature</b> The nature of the act is inexcusable.		[ 'neɪtʃər ]
<b>wood; wood(s); wooden</b> My table is made of wood.		[ wʊd ] [ 'wʊdən ]
<b>short; shorts</b> The days are shorter now.		[ ʃɔ:rt, ʃɔ:rts ]

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ=(show), ʌ=a (mud),

ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a+o (sauce), ɫ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle), ɛ=e (red)

**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

answer the door, answer the phone	
in short	
What a beautiful day!	
What about dinner?	
Touch wood.../ Knock on wood...	
fresh water	

**VOCABULARY (15 words):**

<b>goods</b> All goods are in stock.		[gʊdz]
<b>raw</b> Our raw materials are of high quality.		[ra: / rɔ:]
<b>theatre</b> They are opening a new theater.		['θi:ətə]
<b>money</b> Money is not everything.		['mʌni]
<b>surgery; surgeon</b> I'm afraid of the surgery.		['sɜ:rdʒəri] ['sɜ:rdʒən]
<b>definition</b> What is the definition of love?		[,defɪ'niʃən]
<b>tennis</b> I haven't played tennis for a long time.		['tenɪs]
<b>up</b> Are you up?		[ʌp]
<b>right</b> I think you are right. Turn right.		[raɪt]
<b>next; next to</b> See you next week.		[nekst]
<b>support; supporter</b> I don't support this.		[sə'pɔ:rt] [sə'pɔ:tə]
<b>cellar</b> We were in the wine cellar.		['selə]
<b>error</b> I used the trial and error method.		['erə]
<b>inform</b> Inform me as soon as possible (=ASAP).		[ɪn'fɔ:rm]
<b>information</b> The information is secret.		[,ɪnfər'meɪʃn]

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**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

What's up?	
What are you up to tonight?	
bridge support	
Money rules the world.	
She has it, right? Human rights.	
Am I right or wrong? All right.	

## ORDINAL AND DECIMAL NUMBERS (NUMERALS) ['ɔ:rdənəl, 'desəməl]

-to imply a position, rank, order of something or somebody compared to something or somebody else

1.	<b>1<sup>st</sup></b>	the first	[fɜ:rst]
2.	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b>	the second	['sekənd]
3.	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b>	the third	[θɜ:rd]
4.	<b>4<sup>th</sup></b>	the fourth	[fɔ:rθ]
5.	<b>5<sup>th</sup></b>	the fifth	[fɪfθ]
6.	<b>6<sup>th</sup></b>	the sixth	[sɪksθ]
7.	<b>7<sup>th</sup></b>	the seventh	['sevənθ]
8.	<b>8<sup>th</sup></b>	the eighth	[eɪtθ/eɪθ]
9.	<b>9<sup>th</sup></b>	the ninth	[naɪnθ]
10.	<b>10<sup>th</sup></b>	the tenth	[tɛnθ]
11.	<b>11<sup>th</sup></b>	the eleventh	[ɪ'levnθ]
20.	<b>20<sup>th</sup></b>	the twentieth	['twentiəθ/'tweniəθ]
21.	<b>21<sup>st</sup></b>	the twenty-first	['tweni/'twenti fɜ:rst]
22.	<b>22<sup>nd</sup></b>	the twenty-second	['tweni/'twenti 'sekənd]
30.	<b>30<sup>th</sup></b>	the thirtieth	['θɜ:tiəθ]
40.	<b>40<sup>th</sup></b>	the fortieth	['fɔ:tiəθ]
50.	<b>50<sup>th</sup></b>	the fiftieth	['fɪftiəθ]
100.	<b>100<sup>th</sup></b>	the hundredth	['hʌndrədθ]
1000.	<b>1000<sup>th</sup></b>	the thousandth	['θaʊzənθ]

## DECIMAL NUMBERS, DECIMALS, DECIMAL NUMERALS, FRACTIONS ['frækʃns]

-to measure small amounts (fractions), to divide something to smaller parts

-the fractional part is separated by a **decimal point** [pɔɪnt]. You can say: "point" or "and."

-one tenth, hundredth, thousandth, ten thousandths

**1/3 one third**

**2/3 two thirds**

$\frac{1}{2}$  a half, **one half**, half (pl.= halves)

0.5 zero point five, zero and five tenths

$\frac{1}{4}$  a quarter, **one quarter**, quarter (pl. = quarters)

$\frac{3}{4}$  **three quarters**, three fourths (not used very often)

$\frac{1}{8}$  one eighth

1.123 one point one hundred twenty three, one point one two three, one AND one hundred and twenty three thousandths

0.02 zero point zero two, zero and two hundredths

2.25 two point twenty five, two point two five, two and twenty five hundredths

654.8936 654.8936 six hundred and fifty four point eight thousand nine hundred and thirty six , six hundred and fifty four point eight nine three six, six hundred and fifty four AND eight thousand nine hundred and thirty six ten thousandths

Note: one third in a hockey match is a "period☺"



## MULTIPLE NUMERALS, MULTIPLICATIVE NUMERALS

[ˈmʌltəpəl, ˌmʌltiˈplɪkətɪv]

-to multiply something or some action

x = times [taɪmz]

1x **once**, one time [wʌns]

2x **twice**, two times [twɑɪs]

3x three times

4x four times

100x a hundred times

200x two hundred time

1000x a thousand times



Note: as an adjective we can also use: onefold [wʌnfɔʊld], twofold, threefold etc., or **single, double, triple**, quadruple etc.)

## PRESENT SIMPLE AND PAST SIMPLE

**PRESENT** + (infinitive without "to," 3<sup>rd</sup> person sg. -s)  
- (**don't** + infinitive, 3<sup>rd</sup> person sg.= **doesn't** + infinitive)  
? (**do** + inf., 3<sup>rd</sup> person sg.= **does** + inf.)



-usually, sometimes, often, every day, every year, never, always, general truth, description of facts.....

I live in Paris. I work in hospital. I have no time. I drink coffee every day. She never drinks coffee. Do you like it? Does he need it? She doesn't want it. We don't play tennis.

**PAST** + (the second column of the verbs, past simple form of the verb)  
- (**didn't** + infinitive without "to")  
? (**did** + inf.)

-yesterday, ...ago, in 2015, last summer, past week; finished matters, events, actions in the past; more actions-one after another in the past....

I lived in Paris in 2015. I worked in hospital when I was younger. I had no time yesterday. I drank all coffee, she didn't. Did you like it? Did he need it? She didn't want it. We didn't play tennis last summer. I went upstairs, washed my face and brushed my teeth.

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS AND PAST CONTINUOUS



**PRESENT** + (be + -ing)  
- (be + not +-ing)  
? (swap the subject and "be")

-something is happening or a person is doing something now, right now, around now, these days, currently, temporarily

I am learning English now. Where are you going? I am not sleeping right now. She is reading an interesting book these days. Is she playing now?

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**PAST** + (was/were + -ing)  
- (was/were not +-ing)  
? (swap the subject and "be")

--something was happening or a person was doing something in a certain moment, for a certain period of time in the past: this time yesterday, at 5 o'clock yesterday, during yesterday's lunch..... when more actions were happening together, parallelly

I came home and my mom was cooking, my father was reading a book and my kids were running around. When I was walking in the park, I met Sue. This time yesterday I was sleeping already. I couldn't answer the phone at 5 yesterday because I was playing tennis at that time.