

# LESSON 13, 1000 WORDS, English with Eva

1	price	[prais]
_	What is the price?	
2	rent	[rɛnt]
	I would like to rent this	
	apartment.	
3	then	[ðɛn]
	And then we went on a trip.	
4	afternoon, in the	[ˌæftərˈnu:n]
	afternoon	
	We spent a beautiful	
	afternoon at his parents.	
5	be able to (do st.)	[bi: ˈeɪbl tu]
	We are not able to say it	
	now.	
6	be allowed to (do st.)	[bi: əˈlaʊd tu]
	It's not allowed to park	
	here.	
7	sing-sang-sung; song	[sɪŋ-sæŋ-sʌŋ; sɔŋ]
	Sh. Somebody is singing.	
8	door	[do:r]
	Leave the door open,	(Ente)
	please.	f'umadasal
9	window  Chall I open the window for	[ˈwɪndoʊ]
	Shall I open the window for you?	
10	lock	[lak]
10	I didn't lock the car.	liukj
11	body	[ˈbɑ:di]
	Its body was totally cold.	[ 50.01]
12	nothing	[ˈnʌθɪŋ]
	Nothing is more important	[ meziji
	than you.	
13	nobody, no one	[ˈˈnəʊbədi, noʊ wʌn]
	Nobody wanted to help	
	them.	
14	bill; check (US)	[bɪl, ʧɛk]
	Could I have the check/bill,	
	please?	

sun, sun shine (shine-shone or regular)   [sʌn, sʌn ʃaɪn (ʃaɪn-shone-shone or regular)   ʃoʊn-ʃoʊn ɔr ˈrɛgjələr ʃaɪnd]   The sun is shining. Let's go	
ʃaɪnd]	
outside.	
16 <b>push</b> [pʊʃ]	
Stop pushing me into it.	
17 include; including [ɪnˈkluːd; ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ]	
Is breakfast included in the	
price?	
18   dot (e-mail, www);   [dɑ:t ; ˈpɪ:riəd/fʊl	
period/full stop (in a sta:p]	
sentence)	
We always write a period	
at the end of a sentence.	
19 <b>the "@" sign @=at</b> [ði: "æt" saɪn]	
<u>info@englishwitheva.com</u>	
20 center, in the center ['sɛntər, ɪn ðə 'sɛntər]	
She lives in the center of	
Paris.	
21 half board [hæf bɔ:rd]	
I'd like to book a room with	
half board.	
22 <b>full board</b> [fʊl bɔ:rd]	
We had to cancel the full	
board.	
23 <b>beer</b> [bɪ:r]	
I don't drink beer. Do you?	
24 <b>ice</b> [aɪs]	
Can I have it without ice,	
please?	
25 <b>sugar</b> [ˈʃʊgər]	
There was too much sugar	
in it.	
26 <b>thing</b> [θɪŋ]	
I'll tell you just one thing.	
27 away [əˈweɪ]	
Go away, please.	
28 <b>absolutely, totally</b> [ˈæbsəluːtli, ˈtoʊt̪li]	
She was totally drunk.	

29	story	[ˈstɔ:ri]
	Did you hear his story?	
30	date; to date sb.	[deɪt, tu deɪt 'sʌmˌbadi]
	I had a date yesterday.	
31	spend-spent-spent	[spend-spent-spent]
	How much did you spend?	
32	soon	[su:n]
	Is she coming any time soon?	
33	delay	[dɪˈleɪ]
	I am so sorry for the delay.	
34	catering, self-catering	[ˈkeɪt̞ərɪŋ, sɛlf ˈkeɪt̞ərɪŋ]
	They always prefer self-catering.	
35	inform, information	[ɪnˈfɔ:rm, ˌɪnfərˈmeɪʃən]
	I will inform you as soon as possible (=ASAP).	ENE
36	gate	[gert]
	Which gate is for my flight?	
37	flight	[flaɪt]
	What time is your flight?	
38	fly-flew-flown	[flaɪ-flu:-floʊn]
	They will fly back home on	
	Wednesday.	
39	cinema	[ˈsɪnəmə]
	Let's go to the cinema tomorrow.	
40	theater	[ˈθiət̞ər]
	She was in the theater last night.	

# BONUS PHRASES ©

BONUS PHRASES ['bounes freizis]	
That's great! Great news!	
Can you drive me home?	
There's no time.	
What do I do? What should I do?	
What am I gonna do?	
The sooner, the better.	
Let me know. I'll let you know.	

#### ALL FUTURE TENSES [o:l 'fju:tʃər 'tɛnsɪz]

#### 1. WILL + bare infinitive

- -a spontaneous decision, general future, a general statement
- -e.g.: Wait! I'll help you. I will call you tomorrow.



#### 2. WILL BE + ING

- -a certain moment or time in the future (this time tomorrow, tomorrow between 10 and 11...), a continuous action in the future, something will be happening for sure
- -e.g.: This time tomorrow I will be lying on the beach. I will be talking to the director at the meeting.

## 3. BE GOING TO (BE GONNA) + bare infinitive

- -plans, intentions, the decision was made before
- -obvious results
- -phrases (What am I gonna do?)
- -e.g.: I am going to sell my car this year. She is not going to pay that. Oh, he's going to hit the wall!

# 4. PRESENT CONTINUOUS (be + -ing)

-arranged events, situations, often planned for a certain time and place, diary entries -e.g.: I am seeing my doctor tomorrow at 7. What are you doing tonight?

#### 5. PRESENT SIMPLE (bare infinitive, -s in the 3rd person singular)

-schedules, timetables, programs (TV, cinema...), or plans that remind of a schedule -e.g.: My lesson starts at 5. The train leaves at 4. It's my birthday tomorrow.

Note: Some tenses are interchangeable (be going to x present continuous, future continuous x be going to.....). Just remember that there is no WILL for arranged matters.

#### SOME, ANY, NO [SAM, 'ENI, NOV] + EVERY ['EVI]

**SOME** -a, an, one, certain, specific – in affirmative sentences (I have some friends in Australia)

- questions with offerings or polite requests (Would you like some? Some cheese? Can I have some?)
- -with uncountable nouns (some time), with countable nouns in plural (some people)
- -there is a small difference in meaning with singular countable nouns I'd like some cake, please. (a piece of, a bit of)

Some bloke started to shoot. (unknown, unspecified)

- -certain, specific -after a negative, in questions (I don't have any money. Do you have any friends there?
  - -with uncountable nouns, with countable nouns in plural
  - -any kind of, whatever, whichever in affirmative sentences (Take any book and start reading.)

• not any, none, not a single one.... (There's no time. I got no money. No sugar, no fun.)

**EVERY** -each (individual), (I go there every week.)

## A few phrases without a noun:

Would you like some?

I don't want any.

There are some over there.

#### Compounds: ['kampaondz]

-something, somebody (someone), somehow, sometimes, sometime, somewhere, somewhat, someplace ...

['sʌmθɪŋ, 'sʌmˌbadi ('sʌmˌwʌn), 'sʌmˌhaʊ, səmˈtaɪmz, 'sʌmˌtaɪm, 'sʌmˌwɛr, 'sʌmˈwʌt, 'sʌmˌpleɪs]

-anything, anybody (anyone), anyhow, anytime, anywhere, anyplace....

[ˈɛniˌθɪŋ, ˈɛnibədi (ˈɛniˌwʌn), ˈɛniˌhaʊ, ˈɛniˌtaɪm, ˈɛniˌwɛr, ˈɛniˌpleɪs]

-nothing, nobody (no one), nohow, nowhere

[ˈnʌθɪŋ, ˈnoʊˌbɑˌdi (noʊ wʌn), ˈnoʊhaʊ, ˈnoʊˌwɛr]

-everything, everybody (everyone), every time, everywhere

[ˈɛvriˌθɪŋ, ˈɛvriˌbadi (ˈɛvriˌwʌn), ˈɛvri taɪm, ˈɛvriˌwɛr]

#### Sample sentences with compounds:

Is anybody there? Somebody must be there. No, don't worry. Nobody is there.

Anyone can do that. Something to drink? Nothing happened.

I can see it everywhere I go. I won't tell anyone.

# THERE IS, THERE'S/THERE ARE [ðer IZ, ðerz or ðərz / ðer a:r]

Something/somebody is somewhere, some things/people are somewhere, something exists (somewhere), some things exist (somewhere)....

It is often translated from the end of the sentence and "there is/are" is usually omitted in the translation. If there is no place determination in the sentence, then "there is/are" mean or can be translated as: exists, exist, does not exist, do not exist, is, is not, are, are not......

g, things, a person, persons	(the place where it is	s/ they are)
emas	in our town.	
nope.		
	at the station.	(K.K.)
on.		(mg
at 5 p.m.		$\overline{}$
	g, things, a person, persons lemas hope. on. at 5 p.m.	nemas in our town. hope. at the station. on.

There isn't/aren't (any)	+ a thing, things, a person, persons	(the place where it is/ they are)
There aren't any	biscuits left.	
There isn't any	hope for him	in this case.
There is/are no	+ a thing, things, a person, persons	(the place where it is/ they are)
There is no	time.	
There are no	gentlemen	in this world.

in the garden.

#### Questions and short answers:

There are

Are there any people waiting for her? Yes, there are. No, there aren't.

How many children are there in the classroom?

some big trees