

3000 words, bonus lesson, TRAVELING

QUESTIONS		
what	[wɒt]	
why	[waɪ]	
when	[wen]	
who	[hu:]	
which	[wɪtʃ]	
where	[wɛr]	
whose	[hu:z]	
what time, at what time	[wɒt taɪm, æt wɒt taɪm]	
how	[haʊ]	
how long	[haʊ lɒŋ]	
how much (uncountable), how many (countable)	[haʊ mʌtʃ (ʌn'kaʊntəbəl), haʊ 'meni ('kaʊntəbəl)]	
IRREGULAR VERBS		
bring-brought-brought	[brɪŋ-brɔ:t-brɔ:t]	
drink-drank-drunk	[drɪŋk-dræŋk-drʌŋk]	
take-took-taken	[teɪk-tʊk-'teɪkən]	
eat-ate-eaten	[i:t-eɪt-'i:tən]	
give-gave-given	[gɪv-geɪv-'gɪvən]	
go-went-gone	[gəʊ-went-gɒn]	
come-came-come	[kʌm-keɪm-kʌm]	
pay-paid-paid	[peɪ-peɪd-peɪd]	
get-got-got	[get-gɒt-gɒt]	
buy-bought-bought	[baɪ-bɔ:t-bɔ:t]	
do-did-done	[du:-dɪd-dʌn]	
have-had-had	[hæv-hæd-hæd]	

make-made-made	[meɪk-meɪd-meɪd]	
see-saw-seen	[si:-sɔ:-si:n]	
sleep-slept-slept	[sli:p-slept-slept]	
TRAVELING VOCAB		
insurance	[ɪn 'ʃʊərəns]	
to confirm, confirmation	[tu kən 'fɜ:rm, ,kən fə' meɪ ən]	
valid/invalid	['vælid/ 'ɪnvælid]	
to rent, rental	[tu rɛnt, 'rɛntəl]	
passport	['pæ,spɔ:rt]	
reservation	[,rezər'veɪʃən]	
with/without	[wɪð/wɪ' θaʊt]	
full board	[fʊl bɔ:rd]	
to book st.	[tu bʊk 'sʌmθɪŋ]	
half board	[hæf bɔ:rd]	
cancel	['kænsəl]	
self-catering	[self- 'keɪtərɪŋ]	
breakfast	['brekfəst]	
lunch	[lʌntʃ]	
dinner	['dɪnər]	
order, to order	['ɔ:rdər, tu 'ɔ:rdər]	
till, until	[tɪl, ən 'tɪl]	
half price	[hæf praɪs]	
ticket	['tɪkət]	
return	[rɪ' tɜ:rn]	
at 5 o'clock	[æt 5 ʊə' klɒk]	
discount	[dɪ' skaʊnt]	
snack	[snæk]	

help	[hɛlp]	
refreshment	[rə'frɛʃmənt]	
special offer	['spɛʃəl 'ɔ:fər]	
soup	[su:p]	
salad	['sæləd]	
chicken	['tʃɪkən]	
pork	[pɔ:rk]	
beef	[bi:f]	
turkey	['tɜ:ki]	
veal	[vi:l]	
fish	[fɪʃ]	
included	[ɪn'klu:did]	
gate	[geɪt]	
flight	[flaɪt]	
delay, delayed	[dɪ'leɪ, dɪ'leɪd]	
arrival	[ə'raɪvəl]	
departure	[dɪ'pɑ:rtʃər]	
double room (a room with a double bed)	['dʌbl ru:m (ə ru:m wɪð ə 'dʌbl bɛd)]	
twin room	[twɪn ru:m]	
single room	['sɪŋɡəl ru:m]	
extra bed	['ɛkstrə bɛd]	
lobby	['lə:bi]	
suite	[swi:t]	
exchange office	[ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ 'ɔ:fəs]	
currency	['kɜrənsɪ]	
out of order	[aʊt ʌv 'ɔ:rdər]	
towel	['taʊəl]	

room service	[ru:m 'sɜ:rvis]	
front desk (US), reception	[frʌnt dɛsk (US), rɪ'sɛpʃən]	
right; to the right	[raɪt; tu ðə raɪt]	
left; to the left	[lɛft; tu ðə lɛft]	
straight ahead	[streɪt ə'hɛd]	
away	[ə'weɪ]	
full	[fʊl]	
empty	['ɛmpti]	
medium, rare, well- done	['mi:diəm, rɛr, wɛl-dʌn]	
size	[saɪz]	
menu, menu card	['mɛnju:, 'mɛnju: kɑ:rd]	
dessert	[dɛ'zɜ:rt]	
refund	['ri,fʌnd]	
check in/check out	[tʃɛk ɪn/tʃɛk aʊt]	
turn on/turn off	[tɜ:rn ɒn/tɜ:rn ɔf]	
air conditioning = A/C	[ɛr kən'dɪʃənɪŋ = eɪ/si:]	
to park	[tu pɑ:rk]	
number	['nʌmbər]	
hand luggage, carry-on luggage	[hænd 'lʌɡɪdʒ, 'kæri- ɒn 'lʌɡɪdʒ]	
on board	[ɒn bɔ:rd]	
boarding pass	['bɔ:rdɪŋ pæs]	
customs	['kʌstəmz]	
baggage	['bæɡɪdʒ]	
suitcase	['su:t,keɪs]	
check st.	[tʃɛk 'sʌmθɪŋ]	
MP3 VOCAB + PHRASES		

Where are you from?	[wɛr ɑ:r ju: frʌm?]	
How much is it?	[haʊ mʌtʃ ɪz ɪt?]	
I would like to cancel it.	[aɪ wʊd laɪk tu 'kænsəl ɪt.]	
Can I have a glass of still water, please?	[kæn aɪ hæv ə glæs ʌv stɪl 'wɔ:tər, pli:z?]	
Excuse me. Where is the swimming pool?	[ɪk'skju:s mi:. wɛr ɪz ðə 'swɪmɪŋ pu:l?]	
What time is the check-out?	[wɒt taɪm ɪz ðə tʃek-aʊt?]	
Is it possible to change it?	[ɪz ɪt 'pɔ:səbəl tu tʃeɪndʒ ɪt ?]	
I am sorry, I don't understand.	[aɪ æm 'sɔ:ri, aɪ dən't ,ʌnd ər'stænd.]	
Thank you. That's OK.	[θæŋk ju:. ðæt's 'oʊ'keɪ.]	
Good morning.	[gʊd 'mɔ:rnɪŋ.]	
Good afternoon.	[gʊd ,æftər'nu:n.]	
Good night.	[gʊd naɪt.]	
See you tomorrow.	[si: ju: tə'mɔ:,roʊ.]	
May I help you? / Can I help you?	[meɪ aɪ help ju:? / kæn aɪ help ju:?]	
Please, can you help me?	[pli:z, kæn ju: help mi:?]	
Can I have the check, please?	[kæn aɪ hæv ðə tʃek, pli:z?]	
I would like to pay by card.	[aɪ wʊd laɪk tu peɪ baɪ kɑ:d.]	
My air conditioning doesn't work.	[maɪ ɛr kən'dɪʃənɪŋ dʌznt wɜ:rk.]	
How was your stay?	[haʊ wɒz jʊər steɪ?]	
piece	[pi:s]	
cake	[keɪk]	
more	[mɔ:r]	
trip	[trɪp]	
to stay, a stay	[tu steɪ, ə steɪ]	
to ask, a question	[tu æsk, ə 'kwɛstʃən]	

accommodation	[ə,kamə'deɪʃən]	
bill (UK), check (US)	[bɪl (UK), tʃek (US)]	
CONVERSATION		
I would like (a glass of water, two pieces of that cake), please.	[aɪ wʊd laɪk (ə glæs ʌv 'wɔ:tər, tu: 'pi:səz ʌv ðæt keɪk), pli:z.]	
I would like (to rent a boat, to pay, to change this, to book a trip).	[aɪ wʊd laɪk (tu rent ə boʊt, tu peɪ, tu tʃeɪndʒ ðɪs, tu bʊk ə trɪp).]	
Can I have (a glass of water, coffee, beer, tea, the bill/the check (US))?	[kæn aɪ hæv (ə glæs ʌv 'wɔ:tər, 'kɒfi, bɪ:r, ti:, ðə bɪl/ðə tʃek(US))?)]	
Where is (the bathroom (US-toilet), the toilet)?	[wɛr ɪz (ðə 'bæθru:m (US-'tɔɪlət), ðə 'tɔɪlət)?]	
What time is (the breakfast, the trip, the show)?	[wɒt taɪm ɪz (ðə 'breɪkfəst, ðə trɪp, ðə ʃoʊ)?]	
How much is (that vase, the roll)? How much are (those books)?	[haʊ mʌʃ ɪz (ðæt veɪs, ðə rɒl)? haʊ mʌʃ ɑ:r (ðoʊz bʊks)?]	
Can I pay? Can I pay by card? Can I pay in cash?	[kæn aɪ peɪ? kæn aɪ peɪ baɪ kɑ:rd? kæn aɪ peɪ ɪn kæʃ?]	
Can I rent (a boat, a scooter) for (two hours, for this afternoon, for tomorrow morning)?	[kæn aɪ rent (ə boʊt, ə 'sku:tər) fɔr (tu: 'aʊəz, fɔr ðɪs æftər'nu:n, fɔr tə'mɔ:rroʊ 'mɔ:rnɪŋ)?]	
Excuse me. Is this free?	[ɪk'skju:s mi:. ɪz ðɪs fri:?)]	
I am sorry. I didn't hear you. / I am late.	[aɪ æm 'sɒri. aɪ dɪdn'ti hi:ɹ ju. / aɪ æm leɪt.]	
Thank you. You are welcome. / It's OK.	[θæŋk ju:. ju: ɑ:r 'welkəm. / ɪt's 'oʊ'keɪ.]	
Please,...	[pli:z,...]	
Can you help me, please?	[kæn ju: hɛlp mi:, pli:z?]	
I would like to cancel (the massage, the trip, the reservation).	[aɪ wʊd laɪk tu 'kænsəl (ðə mə'sɑ:ʒ, ðə trɪp, ðə 'rezər'veɪʃən).]	
I need more time.	[aɪ ni:d mɔ:r taɪm.]	

I have a problem with (my air conditioning, my stomach).	[aɪ hæv ə 'prɒbləm wɪð (m aɪ ər kən'dɪʃənɪŋ, maɪ 'stʌmək).]	
When something doesn't work..... My key card doesn't work. My heating doesn't work.	[wɛn 'sʌmθɪŋ dɒznt wɜ:r k..... maɪ ki: kɑ:rd dɒznt wɜ:rk. maɪ 'hi:tɪŋ dɒznt wɜ:rk.]	
Can you call a taxi for me?	[kæn ju: kɔ:l ə 'tæksi fɔr mi :?]	
Can you recommend me (some local food, a good restaurant)?	[kæn ju: ,rekə'mend mi: (sʌ m 'lɒkəl fu:d, ə gʊd 'restə ,rant)?]	
I don't understand.	[aɪ dʌn't ,ʌndər'stænd.]	
No ice / no milk, please. Thank you.	[nʊs aɪs / nʊs mɪlk, pli:z. θ æŋk ju:..]	
What does it mean?	[wɒt dʌz ɪt mi:n?]	
What do you mean?	[wɒt du ju: mi:n?]	
I am sorry, I don't speak English very much.	[aɪ æm 'sɔri, aɪ dʌn't spi:k 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ 'veri mʌʃ.]	
I speak English only a little.	[aɪ spi:k 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ 'oʊnli ə 'lɪtl.]	
Is the fuel included in the rental price?	[ɪz ðə 'fjuəl ɪn'klu:dɪd ɪn ðə 'rentəl praɪs?]	
We would like to book a table for tonight.	[wi: wʊd laɪk tu bʊk ə 'teɪb əl fɔr tə'nɑ:t.]	
One more, please. Two more, please.	[wʌn mɔ:r, pli:z. tu: mɔ:r, p li:z.]	
Once more, please.	[wʌns mɔ:r, pli:z.]	
May I help you? Can I help you?	[meɪ aɪ help ju: kæn aɪ hel p ju:?]	
May I ask you something? Can I ask you something?	[meɪ aɪ æsk ju: 'sʌmθɪŋ? k æn aɪ æsk ju: 'sʌmθɪŋ?]	
At what time? What time?	[æt wɒt taɪm? wɒt taɪm?]	
Where are you staying? I am staying at Don's hotel.	[wɛr ɑ:r ju: 'steɪɪŋ? aɪ æm 'steɪɪŋ æt dʌn's hoʊ'tel.]	
Is accommodation included in the price?	[ɪz ə ,kamə'deɪʃən ɪn'klu:dəd ɪn ðə praɪs?]	
How long?	[haʊ lɔŋ?]	

Where can I find (JJ's restaurant, the NN Museum)? Where can I find....?	[wɛr kæn aɪ faɪnd (dʒeɪ- dʒeɪ's 'rɛstəˌrɑnt, ði: ɛn- ɛn mju:'ziəm)? wɛr kæn aɪ faɪnd....?]	
Can I ask you for a favor?	[kæn aɪ æsk ju: fər ə 'feɪvə r?]	
Can you fill in this form, please?	[kæn ju: fɪl ɪn ðɪs fɔ:rm, pli: z?]	
What is your license plate number?	[wɒt ɪz jʊər 'laɪsəns plɛt ' nʌmbər?]	
Passengers to London, flight 123, board the plane at gate 5 in terminal 2, please.	['pæsəndʒərz tu 'lʌndən, fl aɪt 123, bɔ:rd ðə pleɪn æt geɪt 5 ɪn 'tɜrmənəl 2, pli:z.]	
This is the last call for flight 456 to Paris.	[ðɪs ɪz ðə læst kɔ:l fər flaɪt 456 tu 'pærɪs.]	

SIMPLE TENSES

	+	?	-
present simple	I play she plays	do I play does she play	I don't play she doesn't play
past simple	I play ed she bought	did I play? did she buy?	I didn't play she didn't buy
future simple	I will play I'll play	will I play? will I play?	I will not play I won't play



Notes:

1. don't = do not, doesn't = does not, didn't = did not, won't = will not
2. regular verbs have **-ed** in the past (play – played)
3. forms of irregular verbs need to be memorized (buy – bought)
4. the present – now, repeatedly, generally, every day, very often...
the past – yesterday, two weeks ago, last week, past week, in 1980....
the future – tomorrow, in a week, next year.....

TO BE = am, is, are

in singular: (I) am, (you) are, (he) is, (she) is, (it) is

in plural: (we) are, (you) are, (they) are

question: swap the subject and the verb: am I?, are you?, is she?....

negative: add not: I am not, you are not, she is not

contractions: I'm not, you're not (= you aren't), she's not
(= she isn't)

MODAL VERBS – always followed by a bare infinitive

+	?	-
I can	can I?	I can't = I cannot
I must	must I?	I needn't
I may	may I?	I mustn't

I **should** – should I? – I shouldn't;

I **could** – could I? – I couldn't

I **would** – would I? – I wouldn't



CONTINUOUS / PROGRESSIVE TENSES = BE + -ING

	+	?	-
present	I am play ing I'm playing	am I playing? am I playing?	I am not playing I'm not playing
past	I was play ing I was playing	was I playing? was I playing?	I was not playing I wasn't playing
future	I will be play ing I'll be playing	will I be playing? will I be playing?	I will not be playing I won't be playing



Notes:

1. past tense of the verb "to be" = (I, he, she, it) **was**, (you, we, they) **were**
2. **wasn't** = was not, **weren't** = were not
3. the present – something is happening right now, these days...
the past – something was happening at a certain moment in the past
the future – something will be happening at a certain moment in the future

FUTURE WITH "BE GOING TO" + verb

- plans, intentions (I am going to sell my house this year.)
- obvious situations (Oh dear! He's going to fall down!)
- in colloquial English = **be gonna** (What am I gonna do?)

+	?	-
I am going to do it.	Am I going to do it?	I am not going to do it.

