

**VOCABULARY (15 words):**

<b>object</b> Remove that object from the table.		[ 'ɑ:bdʒɪkt / 'ɑ:bdʒɛkt ]
<b>research</b> We don't want to be involved in the research.		[ 'ri:sɜ:rtʃ / rɪ'sɜ:rtʃ ]
<b>allow</b> It is not allowed to smoke in here.		[ ə'laʊ ]
<b>cheap</b> It was anything but cheap.		[ tʃi:p ]
<b>list</b> You are not on the list. You are not listed.		[ lɪst ]
<b>which</b> Which glass is yours?		[ wɪtʃ ]
<b>young</b> I don't understand today's young generation.		[ jʌŋ ]
<b>desk</b> Do not write on the desks.		[ desk ]
<b>bowl</b> I have eaten a bowl of cereal.		[ boʊl ]
<b>listen (to)</b> Are you listening to me at all?		[ 'lɪsn ]
<b>necessary</b> That won't be necessary.		[ 'nesəseri ]
<b>spot</b> He spotted him too late.		[ spɑ:t ]
<b>half, pl.=halves; halve, cut in half</b> We cut it in half.		[ hæf ] [ hæv ]
<b>say-said-said</b> What did you say?		[ seɪ - sed -sed ]
<b>possible/impossible</b> It is impossible to see it.		[ 'pɑ:səbl ] [ɪm'pɑ:səbl ]

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ =(show), ʌ=a (mud),

ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə +u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a+o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle), ɛ=e (red)

**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

Super Bowl	
R&D =research and development	
hot spot	
necessary evil	
We will meet at the front desk.	
mission impossible	

**VOCABULARY (15 words):**

<b>after; afterward(s)</b> We'll look into it after lunch.		[ 'æftər; 'æftərwərdz]
<b>bottle</b> How many bottles should I buy?		[ 'bɑ:təl]
<b>platform</b> From which platform does the train leave?		[ 'plætfɔ:rm]
<b>sign; signature</b> I will never sign that.		[saɪn] [ 'sɪgnətʃər]
<b>walk</b> Let's go for a walk.		[wɔ:k]
<b>mirror</b> I could see it in the mirror.		[ 'mɪrər]
<b>city</b> The city of Brno offers a lot of nice sights.		[ 'sɪtɪ]
<b>education; educational</b> Education is fundamental.		[ ,edʒə'keɪʃən] [ ,edʒə'keɪʃənl]
<b>less</b> The less you sleep, the more tired you are.		[les]
<b>push</b> Stop pushing me into it.		[pʊʃ]
<b>steel</b> This fence is made from steel.		[sti:l]
<b>usually; usual</b> As usual.		[ 'ju:ʒuəli/ 'yu:ʒəli]
<b>disappoint; disappointed</b> I didn't mean to disappoint you.		[ ,dɪsə'pɔɪnt] [ ,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd]
<b>away</b> Go away!		[ə'weɪ]
<b>floor</b> Everyone on the dance floor!		[flɔ:r]

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**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

more or less	
bottled beer	
pushy	
no sign	
I will walk you out.	
the City	

## **ALL FUTURE TENSES** [ɔ:l 'fju:tʃər 'tɛnsɪz]

### **1. WILL + bare infinitive**

- a spontaneous decision, general future, a general statement
- e.g.: *Wait! I'll help you. I will call you tomorrow.*



### **2. WILL BE + ING**

- a certain moment or time in the future (this time tomorrow, tomorrow between 10 and 11...), a continuous action in the future, something will be happening for sure
- e.g.: *This time tomorrow I will be lying on the beach. I will be talking to the director at the meeting.*

### **3. BE GOING TO (BE GONNA) + bare infinitive**

- plans, intentions, the decision was made before
- obvious results
- phrases (What am I gonna do?)
- e.g.: *I am going to sell my car this year. She is not going to pay that. Oh, he's going to hit the wall!*

### **4. PRESENT CONTINUOUS (be + -ing)**

- arranged events, situations, often planned for a certain time and place, diary entries
- e.g.: *I am seeing my doctor tomorrow at 7. What are you doing tonight?*

### **5. PRESENT SIMPLE (bare infinitive, -s in the 3rd person singular)**

- schedules, timetables, programs (TV, cinema...), or plans that remind of a schedule
- e.g.: *My lesson starts at 5. The train leaves at 4. It's my birthday tomorrow.*

Note: Some tenses are interchangeable (be going to x present continuous, future continuous x be going to.....). Just remember that there is no WILL for arranged matters.

**SOME, ANY, NO** [sʌm, 'eni, noʊ] + **EVERY** ['evri]

**SOME** -a, an, one, certain, specific – in affirmative sentences (I have some friends in Australia)  
- questions with offerings or polite requests (Would you like some? Some cheese? Can I have some?)  
-with uncountable nouns (some time), with countable nouns in plural (some people)  
-there is a small difference in meaning with singular countable nouns  
I'd like some cake, please. (a piece of, a bit of)  
Some bloke started to shoot. (unknown, unspecified)

**ANY** -certain, specific -after a negative, in questions (I don't have any money. Do you have any friends there?)  
-with uncountable nouns, with countable nouns in plural  
-any kind of, whatever, whichever – in affirmative sentences (Take any book and start reading.)



**NO** -not any, none, not a single one.... (There's no time. I got no money. No sugar, no fun.)

**EVERY** -each (individual), (I go there every week.)

A few phrases without a noun:

Would you like some?

I don't want any.

There are some over there.

Compounds: ['kɑmpaʊndz]

**-something, somebody (someone), somehow, sometimes, sometime, somewhere, somewhat, someplace ...**

[ 'sʌmθɪŋ, 'sʌm,bɑdi ('sʌm,wʌn), 'sʌm,həʊ, səm'taɪmz, 'sʌm,tʌɪm, 'sʌm,wɛr, 'sʌm'wʌt, 'sʌm,pleɪs]

**-anything, anybody (anyone), anyhow, anytime, anywhere, anyplace....**

[ 'eni,θɪŋ, 'eni,bədi ('eni,wʌn), 'eni,həʊ, 'eni,tʌɪm, 'eni,wɛr, 'eni,pleɪs]

**-nothing, nobody (no one), nohow, nowhere**

[ 'nʌθɪŋ, 'noʊ,bɑ,di (noʊ,wʌn), 'noʊ,həʊ, 'noʊ,wɛr]

**-everything, everybody (everyone), every time, everywhere**

[ 'evri,θɪŋ, 'evri,bɑdi ('evri,wʌn), 'evri,tʌɪm, 'evri,wɛr]

Sample sentences with compounds:

Is anybody there? Somebody must be there. No, don't worry. Nobody is there.

Anyone can do that.

Something to drink?

Nothing happened.

I can see it everywhere I go.

I won't tell anyone.

**THERE IS, THERE'S/THERE ARE** [ðɛr ɪz, ðɛrz or ðərz / ðɛr ɑ:r]

Something/somebody is somewhere, some things/people are somewhere, something exists (somewhere), some things exist (somewhere)....

It is often translated from the end of the sentence and "there is/are" is usually omitted in the translation. If there is no place determination in the sentence, then "there is/are" mean or can be translated as: exists, exist, does not exist, do not exist, is, is not, are, are not.....

**There is/are** + a thing, things, a person, persons (the place where it is/ they are)

There are	four cinemas	in our town.
There is	always hope.	
There's	a train	at the station.
There is	a solution.	
There's	a train at 5 p.m.	
There are	some big trees	in the garden.



**There isn't/aren't (any)** + a thing, things, a person, persons (the place where it is/ they are)

There aren't any	biscuits left.	
There isn't any	hope for him	in this case.

**There is/are no** + a thing, things, a person, persons (the place where it is/ they are)

There is no	time.	
There are no	gentlemen	in this world.

**Questions and short answers:**

Are there any people waiting for her? Yes, there are. No, there aren't.

How many children are there in the classroom?