

VOCABULARY (15 words):

wheel The wheel on my cart broke.		[wi:l]
progress; progressive We have made great progress.		['prɒ:gres]-noun [prə'gres]-verb [prə'gresɪv]
face We will have to face it.		[feɪs]
lake They built a cabin by the lake.		[leɪk]
strain It's a big mental strain for her.		[streɪn]
dinner, to dine I have to cancel the dinner.		['dɪnər] [daɪn]
middle; in the middle He lives in the middle of greenery.		['mɪdl]
warn; warning Let me warn you, young lady/young man.		[wɔ:rn] ['wɔ:rnɪŋ]
enter Don't enter!		['entər]
gate The gate remained open.		[geɪt]
jar Put everything in a preserving jar and seal.		[dʒɑ:r]
world It exists everywhere in the world.		[wɜ:ld]
Saturday I play tennis on Saturdays.		['sætʃər,deɪ / 'sætʃərdi]
laundry I do laundry twice a week.		['la:ndri]
out He's been out lately.		[aʊt]

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. = British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ = (show), ʌ = a (mud),

ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a + o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɜ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle), ɛ = e (red)

**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

money laundering	
The wheels are turning.	
gate price, gate money	
face-to-face	
4WD = four wheel drive	
Split it down the middle.	

VOCABULARY (15 words):

evening We had a lovely evening.		[ˈiːvniŋ]
shed I want to shed ten kilos.		[ʃed]
repair We're not able to repair it.		[rɪˈpeɪr]
their; theirs It wasn't theirs but ours.		[ðer] [ðerz]
stay We really enjoyed the stay.		[steɪ]
often How often do you come here?		[ˈɑːfən or / ˈɑːftən]
advice; advise; advisor/adviser Don't listen to his advice.		[ədˈvaɪs] [ədˈvaɪz] [ədˈvaɪzər]
bathroom Where is the bathroom, please?		[ˈbæθruːm]
manage She can't manage/do/make it herself.		[ˈmænɪdʒ]
choice That's your choice.		[tʃɔɪs]
prospects The prospects for any change are bad.		[ˈprɒːspekts]
pass Pass me the salt, please.		[pæs]
west; western Go west to the western kingdom.		[west] [ˈwestərn]
pack / unpack Pack up and get out!		[pæk] [ʌnˈpæk]
garlic Garlic would flavor it.		[ˈgɑːrɪk]

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**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

Follow my advice.	
to shed crocodile tears	
Where are you staying?	
Do not pass.	
See you in the evening.	
I'll manage.	

OTHER, THE OTHER, OTHERS, THE OTHERS, ANOTHER = one more, more, different one(s)...

[ˈʌðər, ði: ˈʌðər, ˈʌðərz, ði: ˈʌðərz, əˈnʌðər]

1. OTHER (+ plural)

- as an adjective: I would like to speak with other members. Other people don't understand him.
- each other = one another: They loved each other.
- every other = every second one: I visit her every other day.

2. THE OTHER

- the second one: I want the other one, please.
- the second ones: The other boys were tired too.
- the other day = recently



3. OTHERS

-as a pronoun: Some children were sad, others were happy. There were many others doing the same thing.

4. THE OTHERS

- = those other ones
- Ask the others, please.
- The others took it seriously.

5. ANOTHER

- in singular, comes from "an other"
- meaning different: I want another (one).
- meaning one more: Can I have another beer? Give me another!
- it's not normally used with uncountable nouns but in restaurants it is (Another beer, please.)
- it's not normally used in plural but when it is taken as a whole, then it can be used:
I want to run another 5 miles. I want another two beers.

SO, SUCH [soʊ, sʌtʃ]

SO + adjective/adverb



She is so nice. Time runs so quickly. I love you so much.

SUCH (a, an) + noun, SUCH + adjective + noun

NO SUCH = it does not exist

AS SUCH = itself, themselves

SUCH AS = e.g. = for example

She is such a nice woman. Such bad people. He is such a hero.
There is no such thing. I prefer fruits as such. Many older people
such as Jo and Jim arrived.

KEEP + -ING, keep (on) doing something [ki:p] = ALL THE TIME

She keeps smiling. She kept smiling.

She keeps complaining. She kept complaining.



Other ways how to express continuation:

1. always + present continuous

She is always complaining.

2. all the time

She complains all the time.

3. constantly ['kɒnstəntli]

She is constantly complaining.

4. won't stop + -ing

She won't stop complaining.

TO, SO THAT, FOR [tu, sɒʊ ðæt, fɔ:r/ fər] = a purpose, reason

TO, SO AS TO, IN ORDER TO (NOT TO, SO AS NOT TO, IN ORDER NOT TO) + infinitive

1. phrases (verb + *objective case* + to + verb)

want sb. to do st.	She wants <i>me</i> to come.
need sb. to do st.	They needed <i>him</i> to leave.
would like sb. to do st.	I would like <i>her</i> to help me.
ask sb. to do st.	Can you ask <i>them</i> to pay it?
tell sb. to do st.	I told <i>you</i> not to go there.

2. the same subjects

I will go home to watch the new movie.	= I will go home, I will watch TV.
I am going to England to learn English.	= I will go, I will learn.
I am trying not to fall.	= I am trying, I won't fall.
I have to hurry so as not to be late.	= I have to hurry, I can't be late.
To reach the goal we will have to work hard.	= we will reach the goal, we will work hard.

3. something exists for a reason

He wears the wet suit to protect him. (to be protected.)



4. general use (purpose)

We use it to clean our car.

5. some useful phrases (There are many of these. Let's learn a few.)

It's impossible to do that.

There is no chance to do that.

It was a great opportunity to do that.

SO THAT, IN ORDER THAT + subject and verb

1. different subjects

I will go home so that she is happy.

2. often used when the purpose is negative or with modal verbs

You should leave so that you won't /don't miss the train.

I have to leave so that I can learn.

She stopped the car so that she could answer her phone.

FOR

1. for + noun

Let's go for a walk.

He wears the wet suit for protection.

2. for + person + to

There is no space for us to sit on.

3. for + -ing = general use (purpose)

We use it for cleaning.