







1	recently, lately	['risəntli, 'leɪtli]	
	<i>She has been tired recently. Have you seen him lately? I saw him recently.</i>		
2	since	[sɪns]	
	<i>They have been working here since 2000.</i>		
3	already	[ɔ:l'reɪdi]	
	<i>Have you already paid it?</i>		
4	wonder	['wʌndə]	
	<i>No wonder (that) you did it.</i>		
5	reach	[ri:tʃ]	
	<i>I couldn't reach you on the phone yesterday.</i>		
6	reach out to sb., contact sb.	[ri:tʃ aʊt tu 'sʌm bɒdi, 'kʌn,tækt 'sʌm bɒdi]	
	<i>I'll reach out to you next week. Please, contact Mr Jones.</i>		
7	excite; excitement	[ɪk'saɪt, ɪk'saɪtmənt]	
	<i>I am so excited!</i>		
8	typical (of)	['tɪpɪkəl (ʌv)]	
	<i>That's typical of children.</i>		
9	chill; chill out; chilly	[tʃɪl, tʃɪl aʊt, 'tʃɪli]	
	<i>Chill out! It was a chilly morning.</i>		
10	crazy, mad, insane	['kreɪzi, məd, ɪn'seɪn]	
	<i>Are you mad? She is driving me mad.</i>		
11	quick	[kwɪk]	
	<i>Thank you for the quick answer.</i>		
12	contract	['kʌn,tɹækt]	
	<i>Has she signed the contract?</i>		
13	agree; agreement	[ə'gri:; ə'gri:mənt]	

	<i>It should be part of the agreement.</i>		
14	amazing, awesome, wonderful	[ə'meɪzɪŋ, 'ɑ:səm, 'wʌndərfəl]	
	<i>Our holiday was amazing.</i>		
15	horrible, terrible, awful	['hɔrəbəl, 'terəbəl, 'ɑ:fəl]	
	<i>That's a terrible thing.</i>		
16	early	['ɜ:rlɪ]	
	<i>It was too early to say that.</i>		
17	temperature	['temprətʃər]	
	<i>What is the temperature outside?</i>		
18	weight, weigh	[weɪt, weɪ]	
	Weigh your words, please.		
19	dessert	[dɪ'zɜ:rt]	
	What is your favourite dessert?		
20	attend	[ə'tend]	
	<i>I've been attending the school for 4 years.</i>		
21	important	[ɪm'pɔ:rtənt]	
	<i>That's the most important thing.</i>		
22	part; partly/partially	[pɑ:rt; 'pɑ:rtli/'pɑ:rʃli]	
	<i>I would like to be a part of it.</i>		
23	sick, ill	[sɪk, ɪl]	
	<i>I feel sick. I am sick of it.</i>		
24	young	[jʌŋ]	
	<i>He looks much younger than her.</i>		
25	explain st. to sb.	[ɪk'spleɪn]	
	<i>Could you explain it to me?</i>		
26	offer	['ɔ:fər]	
	<i>What can I offer you, sir?</i>		
27	juicy	[dʒu:si]	

	<i>Those apples were so juicy.</i>		
28	spice; spicy	[spaɪs, 'spaɪsi]	
	<i>I don't like spicy food.</i>		
29	ski; to ski; skiing	[ski:, tu ski:, 'ski:ɪŋ]	
	<i>I want to try skiing.</i>		
30	music	['mjuzɪk]	
	<i>She listens to music a lot.</i>		
31	decide; decision, to make a decision	[,dɪ'saɪd; dɪ'sɪʒən, tu meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒən]	
	<i>Have you decided yet?</i>		
32	yet	[jɛt]	
	<i>Are we there yet? Not yet.</i>		
33	expensive/cheap	[ɪk'spensɪv / tʃi:p]	
	<i>His car was cheaper than hers.</i>		
34	spot	[spɑ:t]	
	<i>I will pay it on the spot.</i>		
35	experience	[ɪk'spɪəriəns]	
	<i>I don't have much experience with it.</i>		
36	friendly, user-friendly, baby-friendly	['frendli, 'ju:zər-'frendli, 'beɪbi-'frendli]	
	<i>His father isn't very friendly.</i>		
37	insurance	[ɪn'ʃʊərəns]	
	<i>Who will pay the insurance?</i>		
38	hope	[hoʊp]	
	<i>You're my only hope.</i>		
39	sea	[si:]	
	<i>Have you ever been to the sea?</i>		
40	raw	[ra:]	
	<i>I never eat raw meat.</i>		
41	card, ID card, postcard, business card	[kɑ:rd, 'aɪ'di: kɑ:rd, 'pəʊst kɑ:rd, 'bɪznɪs kɑ:rd]	
	<i>Have you seen my ID card?</i>		

42	deliver; delivery	[di'livə, di'livəri]	
	<i>It should be delivered within 24 hours.</i>		
43	mountain, in the mountains	['maʊntən, ɪn ðə 'maʊntənz]	
	<i>We wanted to spend the weekend in the mountains.</i>		
44	neighbor; neighborhood	['neɪbər, 'neɪbər, hʊd]	
	<i>I love living in this neighborhood.</i>		
45	herb, herbal	[hɜ:rb, 'hɜ:rbəl / ɜ:rb, 'ɜ:rbəl]	
	<i>I usually drink herbal tea in the morning.</i>		
46	work out	[wɜ:rk aʊt]	
	<i>Do you work out every day? I can't work it out. I hope it works out for you.</i>		
47	valid/invalid	['vælɪd / ɪn'vælɪd]	
	<i>I am sorry, madam. Your passport is invalid.</i>		
48	ever	['evər]	
	<i>Have you ever been to Paris?</i>		
49	weird, strange; weirdo, stranger	[wɪrd, streɪndʒ; 'wɪrdəʊ, 'streɪndʒər]	
	<i>I am sorry, I am stranger here myself. Her boyfriend is a weirdo.</i>		
50	improve	[ɪm'pru:v]	
	<i>I would like to improve my English.</i>		

BONUS PHRASES	
I've changed my mind.	
I've had enough.	
I was just wondering.	
I can't wait.	
I'm so excited.	
What have you been up to recently?	
Easy come, easy go.	
Take it easy.	
No wonder.	
I hope so. I hope not. I think so. I think not. / I don't think so.	



PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE ['prɛzənt 'pɜːr fɪkt 'sɪmpl]

-have/has ('ve/'s) + past participle ("the third column" of the verbs) **HAVE/HAS +3**

-the past with consequences, effects, results or impact in the present, a kind of opened past

-an unfinished action that started in the past and is unfinished at the time of speaking (I haven't spoken to him today. I haven't had holiday this year.)

-the action in the past (I lost my keys yesterday.) that is connected with the present (I am looking for them. I don't have them now.) = I have lost my keys.

-this is the first, the second, the third....time (This is the second time I've driven a tractor. = This is my second time driving a tractor.)

-have/has been + to (not "in"): Have you ever been to Paris? I haven't been to Rome. I have never been to Rome.

-very often with: **yet, already, recently/lately, ever, never, just, for, since, in the last few days, so far, for a long time, for ages**

-the past in combination with ALWAYS: I have always wanted to live in NY. I have always dreamt of being an actress.

Examples:

Have you paid it? Have you already paid it? Have you paid it yet?

I haven't seen her for a long time. I haven't seen her for ages.

I have been tired lately. I've been tired recently. I have been tired in the last few days.

Have you ever been to Paris?

I have never driven a car.

Oh, she has just left.

This is the first time I have driven a car.



TOO (only in positive sentences), EITHER, ALSO, AS WELL

[tu:, 'iːðə / 'aɪðə, 'ɔːlsəz, æz wɛl]

He was there too. Me too. You too?

I didn't like it either. She can't come either.

He also helped her. I also didn't like it. Does she also live there?

Peter arrived as well. They didn't pay it as well. Will you go as well?



PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS [ˈprezənt ˈpɜːr fɪkt kənˈtɪnjuəs]

HAVE/HAS + BEEN + -ing form of the verb



-very often with: **how long, for, since, recently/lately**

-something that started in the past and still continues

I have been playing tennis since kindergarten.

We have been cooperating for two months.

She hasn't been feeling well recently.

How long have you been waiting here?

-it's obvious that you did this or that just a moment ago

You are dirty. Oh, have you been painting?

Your eyes look tired. Yes, I have been working on my computer all day.

Note: you can use either present perfect simple or continuous with WORK and LIVE

How long have you been living here? How long have you lived here?

I've been working here for five years. I have worked here for five years.

ENOUGH = adequately, as much as necessary

[ɪˈnʌf = ˈædəkʍətli, æz mʌtʃ æz ˈnesə,seri]

TOO = excessively, overly

[tuː = ɪkˈsesɪvli, ˈoʊvərli]

adjective + enough

You are big enough to do that.

You are not old enough for this.

Other phrases:

Enough!

I've had enough.

More than enough.

Well enough.



too + adjective

She is too old for that.

I feel too sad about it.

I'm too tired to go there with you.

Other phrases:

There were too many questions.

His energy is too much for me.