

VOCABULARY (15 words):

happen What happened?		[ˈhæpən]
stupid Don't be stupid!		[ˈstuːpɪd]
whose Whose bag is that?		[huːz]
afternoon We spent a nice afternoon at the beach.		[ˌæftərˈnuːn]
sustain; sustainable Sustainable development is part of the program.		[səˈsteɪn] [səˈsteɪnəbəl]
reply He hasn't replied yet.		[rɪˈplaɪ]
must; a must This solution is a must.		[strong /mʌst/, weak /məst/]
deputy; deputy manager/director Please contact my deputy during my absence.		[ˈdepjəti]
zero, o, nil, love The match ended two nil.		[ˈzɪroʊ] [oʊ, nɪl, lʌv]
apartment We rented an apartment.		[əˈpɑːrtmənt]
battery My battery is dead.		[ˈbætəri]
dry; drought Droughts are a global problem.		[draɪ] [draʊt]
struggle Don't give up without a struggle.		[ˈstrʌɡəl]
search I've been searching for it for two days.		[sɜːrtʃ]
let Let it go. The apartment is to let.		[let]

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ=(show), ʌ=a (mud),

ɔː, ɒ = oː, o (corner), ʊ = ə +u (good), ɑː, ɒ = oː + aː, a+o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜː, ɜː = əː, əːr (hurdle), ɛ=e (red)

**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

zero hour	
no reply	
big cheese	
Let me know.	
Let it go.	

VOCABULARY (15 words):

color (Br. colour) Which color do you want?		['kʌləɹ]
everybody, everyone Everyone on the dance floor!		['evri,bɑ:di 'evriwʌn]
mistake We have made a mistake.		[mɪ'steɪk]
page Which page are we on?		[peɪdʒ]
stiff I have a stiff shoulder.		[stɪf]
agency You should have contacted the agency.		['eɪdʒənsi]
lift Can you lift that box by yourself?		[lɪft]
Wednesday What do you have planned for Wednesday?		['wenzdeɪ / 'wenzdi]
roof; roofer Our roof is leaking.		[ru:f] ['ru:fə]
happy; unhappy I'm unhappy about it.		['hæpi] [ʌn'hæpi]
maybe Maybe it will be better.		['meɪbi]
column The third column is correct.		['kɔ:ləm]
sleep-slept-slept I slept badly yesterday.		[sli:p-slept - slept]
wrong You have a wrong number.		[rɔ:ŋ]
lawn I'm going to mow the lawn.		[lɔ:n]

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**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

I will give you a lift.	
roof of the mouth, palate	
fork-lift truck	
Turn the page.	
I won't buy it.	

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE ['prezənt 'pɜːr, fɪkt 'sɪmpəl]

-have/has ('ve/'s) + past participle ("the third column" of the verbs) **HAVE/HAS +3**

-the past with consequences, effects, results or impact in the present, a kind of opened past

-an unfinished action that started in the past and is unfinished at the time of speaking (I haven't spoken to him today. I haven't had holiday this year.)

-the action in the past (I lost my keys yesterday.) that is connected with the present (I am looking for them. I don't have them now.) = I have lost my keys.

-this is the first, the second, the third....time (This is the second time I've driven a tractor. = This is my second time driving a tractor.)

-have/has been + to (not "in"): Have you ever been to Paris? I haven't been to Rome. I have never been to Rome.

-very often with: **yet, already, recently/lately, ever, never, just, for, since, in the last few days, so far, for a long time, for ages**

-the past in combination with ALWAYS: I have always wanted to live in NY. I have always dreamt of being an actress.

Examples:

Have you paid it? Have you already paid it? Have you paid it yet?

I haven't seen her for a long time. I haven't seen her for ages.

I have been tired lately. I've been tired recently. I have been tired in the last few days.

Have you ever been to Paris?

I have never driven a car.

Oh, she has just left.

This is the first time I have driven a car.



TOO (only in positive sentences), EITHER, ALSO, AS WELL

[tuː, 'iːðər / 'aɪðər, 'ɔːlsəʊ, æz wɛl]

He was there too. Me too. You too?

I didn't like it either. She can't come either.

He also helped her. I also didn't like it. Does she also live there?

Peter arrived as well. They didn't pay it as well. Will you go as well?



PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS [ˈprezənt ˈpɜːr fɪkt kənˈtɪnjuəs]

HAVE/HAS + BEEN + -ing form of the verb



-very often with: **how long, for, since, recently/lately**

-something that started in the past and still continues

I have been playing tennis since kindergarten.

We have been cooperating for two months.

She hasn't been feeling well recently.

How long have you been waiting here?

-it's obvious that you did this or that just a moment ago

You are dirty. Oh, have you been painting?

Your eyes look tired. Yes, I have been working on my computer all day.

Note: you can use either present perfect simple or continuous with WORK and LIVE

How long have you been living here? How long have you lived here?

I've been working here for five years. I have worked here for five years.

ENOUGH = adequately, as much as necessary

[ɪˈnʌf = ˈædəkwətli, æz mʌtʃ æz ˈnesə,seri]

TOO = excessively, overly

[tuː = ɪkˈsesɪvli, ˈoʊvərli]

adjective + enough

You are big enough to do that.

You are not old enough for this.

Other phrases:

Enough!

I've had enough.

More than enough.

Well enough.



too + adjective

She is too old for that.

I feel too sad about it.

I'm too tired to go there with you.

Other phrases:

There were too many questions.

His energy is too much for me.