





1	head; headache	[hɛd; 'hɛ,deɪk]	
	<i>He is the head of our department.</i>		
2	x-ray	['ɛks,reɪ]	
	<i>I have to send you for an x-ray.</i>		
3	ear; earache	[ɪr, 'ɪreɪk]	
	<i>You should clean your ears.</i>		
4	temperature	['tɛmprətʃər]	
	<i>I'll take your temperature.</i>		
5	pain	[peɪn]	
	<i>Are you in any pain right now?</i>		
6	hurt-hurt-hurt	[hɜ:rt-hɜ:rt-hɜ:rt]	
	<i>It hurts. I hurt my hand.</i>		
7	tooth, pl. = teeth; toothache	[tu:θ, ti:θ, 'tu:θeɪk]	
	<i>I have to see my dentist because of the toothache.</i>		
8	dentist	['dɛntɪst/'dɛnɪst]	
	<i>I called my dentist yesterday.</i>		
9	leg	[lɛg]	
	<i>I can't feel my legs.</i>		
10	nose	[noʊz]	
	<i>You have something on your nose.</i>		
11	eye	[aɪ]	
	<i>I liked her blue eyes.</i>		
12	health; healthy	[hɛlθ; 'hɛlθi]	
	<i>We wish you good health.</i>		
13	actual; actually	['æktʃuəl, 'æktʃuəli/'ækfəli]	
	<i>What is the actual condition?</i>		
14	neck	[nɛk]	
	<i>My neck hurts so much.</i>		
15	throat; sore throat	[θrəʊt; sɔ:r]	

		θroʊt]	
	<i>Do you have something for a sore throat?</i>		
16	lip; sore lip (cold sore)	[lɪp; sɔːr lɪp, kəʊld sɔːr]	
	<i>I have a sore lip, it's probably a cold sore.</i>	(EWE)	
17	attendant	[ə'tendənt]	
	<i>Please, call the flight attendant.</i>		
18	staff; personnel	[stæf; ,pɜːrsə'nɛl]	
	<i>All staff will be paid more.</i>		
19	hit-hit-hit	[hɪt-hɪt-hɪt]	
	<i>I hit my back so hard.</i>		
20	scratch	[skrætʃ]	
	<i>You mustn't scratch it.</i>		
21	constipation	[,kɒnstə'peɪʃən]	
	<i>How can I help myself from constipation?</i>		
22	diarrhoea	[,daɪə'riə]	
	<i>That would give me diarrhea.</i>		
23	dehydrate; dehydrated	[dɪ'hɑɪdreɪt; dɪ'hɑɪdreɪtəd]	
	<i>Drink it to keep from getting dehydrated.</i>		
24	sun stroke, stroke, to stroke	[sʌn stroʊk, stroʊk, tu stroʊk]	
	<i>I think I have a sun stroke. Don't stroke that dog, it is dangerous.</i>		
25	heart; heart failure; heart attack	[hɑːrt; hɑːrt 'feɪljər; hɑːrt ə'tæk]	
	<i>He died of a heart attack.</i>		
26	dangerous	[ˈdeɪndʒərəs]	
	<i>Her husband was quite dangerous.</i>		
27	pregnant	[ˈpreɡnənt]	
	<i>You aren't pregnant, are</i>		

	<i>you?</i>		
28	toe; big toe; finger	[tuː; bɪg tuː; 'fɪŋɡər]	
	<i>Ouch! I've burnt my finger!</i>		
29	sting-stung-stung	[stɪŋ-stʌŋ-stʌŋ]	
	<i>Something must have stung me.</i>		
30	inflammation, infection	[,ɪnflə'meɪʃən, ɪn'fekʃən]	
	<i>You seem to have an inflammation of the hand.</i>		
31	backache	['bæk,keɪk]	
	<i>I have had back pain for two weeks.</i>		
32	stomach; stomachache	['stʌmək, 'stʌmək,eɪk]	
	<i>Does your stomach hurt?</i>		
33	ankle	['æŋkəl]	
	<i>I hit my ankle.</i>		
34	belly; bellyache; tummy, tummy ache	['beli; 'beli,eɪk; 'tʌmi, 'tʌmi eɪk]	
	<i>Babies often have tummy aches.</i>		
35	touch; touched	[tʌtʃ; tʌtʃt]	
	<i>Don't touch it!</i>		
36	injure; injury	['ɪndʒər; 'ɪndʒəri]	
	<i>Have you injured anything?</i>		
37	bleed-bleed-bleed	[bli:d-bleɪd-bleɪd]	
	<i>I'm bleeding!</i>		
38	blood; draw/take a blood sample	[blʌd; drɔː/teɪk ə blʌd 'sæmpəl]	
	<i>We will have to draw your blood.</i>		
39	BP = blood pressure	[bi: pi: = blʌd 'preʃər]	
	<i>What's his BP?</i>		
40	chest; breast	[tʃest; brɛst]	
	<i>Do you feel any pressure in your chest?</i>		
41	appointment	[ə'pɔɪntmənt]	

	<i>Will you make me a doctor's appointment?</i>		
42	breathe; breath	[bri:ð; brɛθ]	
	<i>Take a deep breath.</i>		
43	vomit; throw up	['vɑ:mɪt, θrɒs ʌp]	
	<i>I'm going to vomit.</i>		
44	throw-threw-thrown; throw out/away	[θrɒs-θru:- θrɒsn; θrɒs aʊt/ə'weɪ]	
	<i>Sorry, I threw it away.</i>		
45	burn-burnt-burnt	[bɜ:rn-bɜ:rnt- bɜ:rnt]	
	<i>My eyes are burning me.</i>		
46	pill, medication, medicine; medical	[pɪl, 'mɛdə'keɪʃən, 'mɛdəsən; 'mɛdɪkəl]	
	<i>Those pills didn't help me.</i>		
47	sharp/blunt; dull	[ʃɑ:p/blʌnt; dʌl]	
	<i>I am not able to cut anything with that blunt knife.</i>		
48	draw-drew-drawn; drawing; technical drawing	[drɔ:-dru:-drɔ:n; 'drɔ:ɪŋ; 'tɛknɪkəl 'drɔ:ɪŋ]	
	<i>Can you read technical drawings?</i>		
49	nurse	[nɜ:rs]	
	<i>Could you call the nurse, please.</i>		
50	doctor	['dɒktər]	
	<i>Doctor Hill helped me a lot.</i>		

BONUS PHRASES	
Do you have a private medical insurance?	
Where does it hurt?	
Do you take any medications?	
Do you have an appointment?	
How can I help you?	
I've been feeling sick recently.	
How are you feeling right now?	
Do you have any allergies?	
Do you need a sick note?	
How did it happen to you?	

PAST OF MODAL VERBS

present/ future - past

can - could	I couldn't come because I didn't feel good.
can't - can't have	He can't have done it. I cannot believe it!
must - must have	He must have been there (He was there for sure.)
needn't - needn't have	You needn't have studied so hard. (It was useless, pointless to do that.)
may - may have	He may have paid it. (He probably paid for it.)
might - might have	She might have lied to you. (Maybe she lied to you.)
should - should have	You should have seen it. (...but you didn't).
would - would have	He could have helped me (...but he didn't).
could - could have	I could have studied medicine (.....but I didn't).
ought to - ought to have	She ought to have locked the door. (She regrets she didn't do it.)



Note: the past forms are often contracted, especially with should, would and could:
should've, would've, could've ['ʃɒdəv, 'wʊdəv, 'kʊdəv]

Other verbs with similar meaning but not modals:

be supposed to - it is expected	How am I supposed to know that?
have to - be obliged to (be obligated to)	You don't have to tell me.
need to - to have a need	I need to see you.
be allowed to - be permitted to	You are not allowed to smoke in here.
be able to - be capable of, have the ability, capacity to do st.	We are not able to help you.

WISHES, the wish clauses ['wɪʃɪz, ðə wɪʃ 'klɔːzɪz]

WISH + past for presence and future = **if only**

I wish you were here with me now.

If only you were here now.



WISH + past perfect for the past

I wish you had been there with me yesterday.

If only you had been there yesterday.

Note: "were" is possible with all persons:

I, he, she, it were

PAST PERFECT

Past perfect simple HAD + past participle (the third column:) HAD + 3
-an action that was finished before another action in the past



Examples:

By the time I got there the movie *had finished*.

They *had been* married for 12 years and then got divorced in 12 minutes.

I arrived at 10 PM and they *had eaten* everything by then. So I left.

Past perfect continuous HAD BEEN + -ing

-an action or a situation that had been happening before a certain point in the past. This point is usually mentioned.

Examples:

I visited John yesterday. I came to his house, rang the bell and he opened the door totally white. *He had been painting* the hall.

I had been driving for 12 hours before I got to the most beautiful beach in the world.

THE THIRD CONDITIONAL **if + past perfect** - comma - modals in the past
modals in the past - **if + past perfect**

-something happened in the past, you cannot change it, you regret that you couldn't help or didn't do something or you might reproach somebody for not informing you about something etc.

If you had called me, I would have arrived immediately.

I could have helped you if you had asked me for help.



THE MIXED CONDITIONAL if + past perfect - comma - present simple
present simple - if + past perfect

-something happened in the past but the result is obvious in the present

If you had taken the pills in the morning, you would feel better now.

You could run (could be running) faster now if you had participated in the training before.

ALL CONDITIONALS:

zero conditional: If you put ice on the sun, it melts.

the first c.: If I win, I will give you 20 %.

the second c.: If I won, I would give you 20%.

the third c.: If I had won, I would have given you 20%

the mixed c.: If I had won, I would be rich now.

