

VOCABULARY (15 words):

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| string The string will break. | | [strɪŋ] |
| that Is that what you want? | | [ðæt] |
| army He joined the army last year. | | ['ɑ:rmɪ] |
| dad, daddy, pa, papa, pappa, pop, dada Lots of love from Daddy. | | [dæd, 'dædi, pɑ, 'pɑpə, 'pæpə, pɑp, 'dɑ, dɑ] |
| service We do not provide such services. | | ['sɜ:rvɪs] |
| firm Can you send us a firm order? | | [fɜ:rm] |
| laugh; laughter He made me laugh. | | [læf; 'læftər] |
| religion; religious They are very religious. | | [rɪ'ɪdʒən] [rɪ'ɪdʒəs] |
| June She was born on June 11 /11 th of June. | | [dʒu:n] |
| base; based on We are based in Prague. Tax base. | | [beɪs] |
| handsome Your son is such a handsome boy! | | ['hænsəm] |
| spend-spent-spent Did you spend it all? | | [spend-spent- spent] |
| language Watch your language! | | ['læŋgwɪdʒ] |
| own; owner; ownership Can I speak with the owner, please? | | [oʊn] ['oʊnər] ['oʊnər, ˌɔp] |
| spring; spring-sprang-sprung Spring is my favorite time of the year. | | [sprɪŋ-spræŋ- sprʌŋ] |

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ=(show), ʌ=a (mud),

ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a+o (sauce), ɫ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle), ɛ=e (red)

**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| spring break | |
| Why are you laughing at me? | |
| Don't do that! | |
| He stands firm on this issue. | |
| He is the one who pulls the strings. | |
| It's a small mom-and-pop business. | |

VOCABULARY (15 words):

| | | |
|--|--|--------------------|
| dislike What are your likes and dislikes? | | [di'slaɪk] |
| people We have to listen to the voice of the people. | | ['pi:pəl] |
| write-wrote-written Have you written it yet? | | [raɪt-roʊt-'rɪtən] |
| realize I didn't realize that you were here too. | | ['ri:əlaɪz] |
| east; eastern We have an east facing house. | | [i:st; 'i:stərn] |
| attic Her little room is in the attic. | | ['ætɪk] |
| into I don't want to get into trouble. | | ['ɪntu:] |
| spice(s); spicy I don't like spicy food. | | [spaɪs] |
| milk I know how to milk a cow. | | [mɪlk] |
| opportunity This would be a great opportunity for us. | | [,ɑ:pər'tu:nəʃi] |
| tie Tie your(shoe)laces. | | [taɪ] |
| field What field did you study? | | [fi:ld] |
| hard Study hard! | | [hɑ:rd] |
| show-showed-shown; show off Can you show me how to drive this? | | [ʃoʊ-ʃoʊd-ʃoʊn] |
| biology I never liked biology. | | [baɪ'ɑ:lədʒi] |

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ = (show), ʌ = a (mud),

ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a + o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle), ɛ = e (red)

**OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS:**

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| realized loss/profit | |
| realize a project | |
| Variety is the spice of life. | |
| He is running the show. | |
| field trip | |
| equal opportunities | |

PAST OF MODAL VERBS

present/ future - past

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| can - could | I couldn't come because I didn't feel good. |
| can't - can't have | He can't have done it. I cannot believe it! |
| must - must have | He must have been there (He was there for sure.) |
| needn't - needn't have | You needn't have studied so hard. (It was useless, pointless to do that.) |
| may - may have | He may have paid it. (He probably paid for it.) |
| might - might have | She might have lied to you. (Maybe she lied to you.) |
| should - should have | You should have seen it. (....but you didn't). |
| would - would have | He could have helped me (....but he didn't). |
| could - could have | I could have studied medicine (.....but I didn't). |
| ought to - ought to have | She ought to have locked the door. (She regrets she didn't do it.) |



Note: the past forms are often contracted, especially with should, would and could:

should've, would've, could've ['ʃʊdəv, 'wʊdəv, 'kʊdəv]

Other verbs with similar meaning but not modals:

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| be supposed to - it is expected | How am I supposed to know that? |
| have to - be obliged to (be obligated to) | You don't have to tell me. |
| need to - to have a need | I need to see you. |
| be allowed to - be permitted to | You are not allowed to smoke in here. |
| be able to - be capable of, have the ability, capacity to do st. | We are not able to help you. |

WISHES, the wish clauses ['wɪʃɪz, ðə wɪʃ 'klɔːzɪz]

WISH + past for presence and future = **if only**

I wish you were here with me now.

If only you were here now.



WISH + past perfect for the past

I wish you had been there with me yesterday.

If only you had been there yesterday.

Note: "were" is possible with all persons:

I, he, she, it were

