

# LESSON 21, 1000 WORDS, English with Eva

1	voice	[sicv]	
_	She has a soft voice.	[1010]	
2	fear	[fɪr]	
	He feels fear in the dark.	[]	
3	fearful/fearless	[ˈfɪrfəl/ˈfɪrləs]	
	She is fearful of spiders.	[ 121101/ 121100]	
4	blackout	[ˈblæˌkaʊt]	
	I can't remember, I have a		
	blackout		
5	fat/slim	[fæt/slɪm]	
	She was fat, now she's slim.		
6	system	[ˈsɪstəm]	
	The school has a new		
	system.		
7	government	[ˈgʌvərmənt]	
	The government should help		
	people.		
8	neither, either	[ˈniːðər, ˈiːðər/	
		ˈnaɪðər, ˈaɪðər]	
	I like neither apples nor	Ex	
	oranges.		
9	large	[la:rʤ]	
	The elephant is large.		
10	national; nation;	[ˈnæʃənəl;	
	nationality	ˈneɪʃən;	
	14/h at/a	ˈnæʃəˈnæləţi]	
	What's your nationality? I		
11	am Brazilian.	['cox[o]]	
11	social	[ˈsoʊʃəl]	
12	We enjoy social activities.	[ca'cara+i]	
12	Our society cares for old	[səˈsaɪəţi]	
	Our society cares for old		
13	people.  deal; deal-dealt-dealt	[di:l; di:l-dɛlt-	
13	ueai, ucarucait-ucait	delt]	
	They made a deal.	acitj	
14	political	[pəˈlɪt̞əkəl]	
<u> </u>	She talks about political	[ho irforoi]	
i	JIIC LUIKS UDUUL PUIILILUI	İ	

ŀ	politician He is a politician.	[ˈhaɪər]	
	He is a politician.		
	ie is a pointionalli		
16   <b>r</b>	policy	[ˈpɑːləsi]	
7	The school has a new policy.		
17 <b>k</b>	however	[ˌhaʊˈɛvər]	
ŀ	However, she still came.		
18 <b>v</b>	whatever	[ˌwʌˈtɛvər]	
I	Whatever you do is fine.		
19 I	law	[lo:]	
	We have to do it according to the law.	Eve	
20 <b>I</b>	lawyer	[ˈlɔ:jər]	
	l will need a lawyer.		
21 s	set-set-set; setting	[sɛt-sɛt-sɛt, 'set̞ɪŋ]	
(	She set the table for dinner.	3001111	
	community	[kəˈmjuːnəţi]	
-	Our community is very	[Ko mjamoşij	
	opened.		
	president	[ˈprɛzəˌdɛnt]	
7	The president leads the		
C	country.		
24 <b>t</b>	team	[ti:m]	
I	We are a team.		
25 <b>r</b>	minute	[ˈmɪnət]	
I	Wait for a minute, please.		
26 s	second	[ˈsɛkənd]	
F	He'll be back in a second.		
	hour; hourly; per hour/an	[ˈaʊər; ˈaʊrli; pɜr	
	hour	ˈaʊər/ən ˈaʊər]	
	He works eight hours a day.		
	several	[ˈsɛvrəl]	
	Several students are in the class.		
	idea	[aɪˈdi:ə]	
	She had a good idea.		
	lead-led; leader	[li:d-lɛd-lɛd;	
	•	ˈli:dər]	

31 whether ['weðər]  I don't know whether I'll go.  32 create [kri'ert]  They have created a beautiful house.  33 allow/ban [ə'laʊ/bæn]  They allow dogs but ban cats.  34 war [wo:r]  The country was at war.  35 grow-grew-grown [groʊ-gru:-groʊn]  Plants grow in the garden.  36 reason; reasonable ['ri:zən; 'ri:zənəbəl]  He has a reason to smile.  37 foot [fot]  Her foot hurts.  38 none [nʌn]  None of the books are mine.  39 process ['pra: sɛs]  It's a long process.  40 market; marketing ['markət; 'markətɪŋ]  They sell fruit at the market.  41 fall-fell-fallen [fo:l-fɛl-ˈfɑ:lən]  He fell down.  42 rise-rose-risen [raɪz-roʊz-ˈrɪzən]  The sun rose in the morning.  43 local ['loʊkəl]  We buy from local shops.  [klæs; 'klæs, ru:m]  She's in my class. We learn		She led the team to victory.		
I don't know whether I'll go.	31	•	[ˈwɛðərl	
Create   [kri'ext]	31		[ Wesser]	
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grown]  Plants grow in the garden.  reason; reasonable  ['ri:zən;		The country was at war.		
Plants grow in the garden.   Continue of the books are mine.   Process   Continue of the market;   Process   Continue of the market.   Process   Continue of the market.   Process   Continue of the market.   Process   Process   Continue of the market.   Process   Continue of the market.   Process   Process   Continue of the market.   Process	35	grow-grew-grown	[groʊ-gru:-	
They sell fruit at the market.   fall-fell-fallen   He fell down.   fost   fost   fall-fell-fallen   frost more in the morning.   fost   fos			groʊn]	
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Second Process   ['pra:,ses]   It's a long process.	38	none	[nʌn]	
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43	42		[raɪz-roʊz-ˈrɪzən]	
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ˈklæsˌru:m]		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
<del>                                     </del>	44	class; classroom		
Sile Sili illy class. We leaffi		Sha's in my class We learn	riæs,[u.III]	
in the classroom.		•		
45 <b>raise</b> [reɪz]	45		[reɪz]	
They raise money for a good		They raise money for a good		
thing. Raise your hands,		, , , ,	(Evr)	
please.		please.		

46	care	[kɛr]	
	They care for animals.		
47	field; field of study	[fi:ld; fi:ld ʌv ˈstʌdi]	
	What field of study do you have?	Ent	
48	rate; exchange rate	[reɪt; ɪksˈʧeɪnʤ reɪt]	
	The exchange rate is high.		
49	to fail st.; failure	[tu feɪl stri:t; ˈfeɪljər]	
	She didn't fail the test. Failure teaches us.		
50	road	[roʊd]	
	You mustn't walk on the road.		

BONUS PHRASES	
ent	
I don't care.	
Who cares?	
Take care.	
Set me free.	
She is a failure.	
It's not a big deal.	
Our company deals with production of	
doghouses.	
Whatever.	
Lower your voice, please.	
He did that for no reason.	

### **FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE**

### subject + will + have + past participle

[ˈfju:ʧər ˈpɜrˌfɪkt ˈsɪmpəl]

- -actions that will be finished at a certain moment in the future
- -very often used with expressions like: by then, by the time...., by (2080, tomorrow), before, until

Tomorrow we will have been together for twenty years. By the time you get there, we will have eaten everything. I will have finished it by then. Don't worry.



### **FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

subject + will + have + been + -ing

['fju:tʃər 'pɜrˌfɪkt kən'tɪnjuəs]

-at a certain moment in the future something will be happening for a certain period of time

By the end of this year, I will have been working here for almost a decade.

## AFFIRMATIVE/POSITIVE, NEGATIVE BUT THE SAME OPINION OR OPPOSITE REACTIONS

[əˈfɜrmətɪv/ˈpɑzətɪv, ˈnɛgətɪv bʌt ðə seɪm əˈpɪnjən ɔr ˈɑpəzət riˈæk[ənz ]

Other person's opinion my opinion-the same my opinion-opposite

I like apples. Me too. I also. Me as well. So do I. (Well,) I don't.

I don't like apples. Me neither. I also. **Neither do I.** I don't either. (Well,) I do.

I am so happy. Me too. I also. Me as well. So am I. (Well,) I am not.

I am not happy. Me neither. I also. **Neither am I.** I am not either. (Well,) I am.



Note: 1. "Me too." is very popular to say. Although it is sometimes considered more colloquial.

2. Do not use "too" in negative sentences, use "either/also/as well" instead.

E.g.: I don't like apples either. I also don't like apples. I don't like apples as well.

# **HAVE SOMETHING DONE, GET SOMETHING DONE**

[hæv 'sʌmθɪŋ dʌn, gɛt 'sʌmθɪŋ dʌn]

-to let someone help you and do something for you or instead of you

I will	have	my lock	changed.
She	had	her hair	cut.
They	got	the roof	painted.
Have you	had	the book	translated?
1	get	my teeth	checked at the dentist's.



Compare: I have translated the book. (I translated it myself).

x I have had the book translated by a professional translator.

I will change the lock myself.

I will have the lock changed by a locksmith.

# **AGREEMENT vs DISAGREEMENT** [ə 'gri:mənt 'vɜrsəz dɪsə 'gri:mənt]

### **AGREEMENT**

I think that yes. = I think so.

I agree.

I totally agree.

I might agree with you but....

I couldn't agree more!

Yes way!

Absolutely! / Totally! / Sure!

That's so true.

That's for sure.

No doubt about that.

Exactly!

You have a point there.



### DISAGREEMENT

I don't think so. / I think not. /I think that no. /I don't think.

I might disagree.

I totally disagree.

Absolutely not!

That's so untrue!

I doubt it.

Not exactly.

Not necessarily.

I beg to differ.

No way!

### Notes:

You can use "so" meaning "...that yes" and "not" meaning "....that no" in other phrases:

I hope so. I hope not.

I suppose so. I suppose not.

I guess so. I guess not.

I think so. I think not. (more popular is: I don't think so.)

# More phrases with "so":

Because I say so. Because I said so.

So be it.

So-so.

Or so.

So what?