








1	<b>voice</b>	[vɔɪs]	
	<i>She has a soft voice.</i>		
2	<b>fear</b>	[fɪr]	
	<i>He feels fear in the dark.</i>		
3	<b>fearful/fearless</b>	['fɪrfəl/'fɪrləs]	
	<i>She is fearful of spiders.</i>		
4	<b>blackout</b>	['blæk,kaʊt]	
	<i>I can't remember, I have a blackout..</i>		
5	<b>fat/slim</b>	[fæt/slɪm]	
	<i>She was fat, now she's slim.</i>		
6	<b>system</b>	['sɪstəm]	
	<i>The school has a new system.</i>		
7	<b>government</b>	['gʌvənmənt]	
	<i>The government should help people.</i>		
8	<b>neither, either</b>	['ni:ðər, 'i:ðər / 'naɪðər, 'aɪðər]	
	<i>I like neither apples nor oranges.</i>		
9	<b>large</b>	[lɑ:rdʒ]	
	<i>The elephant is large.</i>		
10	<b>national; nation; nationality</b>	['næʃənəl; 'neɪʃən; ,næʃə'næləti]	
	<i>What's your nationality? I am Brazilian.</i>		
11	<b>social</b>	['soʊʃəl]	
	<i>We enjoy social activities.</i>		
12	<b>society</b>	[sə'saɪəti]	
	<i>Our society cares for old people.</i>		
13	<b>deal; deal-dealt-dealt</b>	[di:l; di:l-delt- delt]	
	<i>They made a deal.</i>		
14	<b>political</b>	[pə'liʃəkəl]	
	<i>She talks about political</i>		

	<i>issues.</i>		
15	<b>politician</b>	['haɪər]	
	<i>He is a politician.</i>		
16	<b>policy</b>	['pɑ:ləsi]	
	<i>The school has a new policy.</i>		
17	<b>however</b>	[,haʊ'evər]	
	<i>However, she still came.</i>		
18	<b>whatever</b>	[,wʌ'tevər]	
	<i>Whatever you do is fine.</i>		
19	<b>law</b>	[lɔ:]	
	<i>We have to do it according to the law.</i>		
20	<b>lawyer</b>	['lɔ:jər]	
	<i>I will need a lawyer.</i>		
21	<b>set-set-set; setting</b>	[set-set-set, 'setɪŋ]	
	<i>She set the table for dinner.</i>		
22	<b>community</b>	[kə'mju:nəti]	
	<i>Our community is very opened.</i>		
23	<b>president</b>	['prezə,dent]	
	<i>The president leads the country.</i>		
24	<b>team</b>	[ti:m]	
	<i>We are a team.</i>		
25	<b>minute</b>	['mɪnət]	
	<i>Wait for a minute, please.</i>		
26	<b>second</b>	['sekənd]	
	<i>He'll be back in a second.</i>		
27	<b>hour; hourly; per hour/an hour</b>	['aʊər; 'aʊrli; pər 'aʊər/ən 'aʊər]	
	<i>He works eight hours a day.</i>		
28	<b>several</b>	['sevrəl]	
	<i>Several students are in the class.</i>		
29	<b>idea</b>	[aɪ'di:ə]	
	<i>She had a good idea.</i>		
30	<b>lead-led-led; leader</b>	[li:d-lɛd-lɛd; 'li:dər]	

	<i>She led the team to victory.</i>		
31	<b>whether</b>	['weðər]	
	<i>I don't know whether I'll go.</i>		
32	<b>create</b>	[kri'eɪt]	
	<i>They have created a beautiful house.</i>		
33	<b>allow/ban</b>	[ə'laʊ/bæn]	
	<i>They allow dogs but ban cats.</i>		
34	<b>war</b>	[wɔ:r]	
	<i>The country was at war.</i>		
35	<b>grow-grew-grown</b>	[grəʊ-gru:-grəʊn]	
	<i>Plants grow in the garden.</i>		
36	<b>reason; reasonable</b>	['ri:zən; 'ri:zənəbəl]	
	<i>He has a reason to smile.</i>		
37	<b>foot</b>	[fʊt]	
	<i>Her foot hurts.</i>		
38	<b>none</b>	[nʌn]	
	<i>None of the books are mine.</i>		
39	<b>process</b>	['prɑ:səs]	
	<i>It's a long process.</i>		
40	<b>market; marketing</b>	['mɑ:kət; 'mɑ:kətɪŋ]	
	<i>They sell fruit at the market.</i>		
41	<b>fall-fell-fallen</b>	[fɔ:l-fel-'fɑ:lən]	
	<i>He fell down.</i>		
42	<b>rise-rose-risen</b>	[raɪz-roʊz-'rɪzən]	
	<i>The sun rose in the morning.</i>		
43	<b>local</b>	['ləʊkəl]	
	<i>We buy from local shops.</i>		
44	<b>class; classroom</b>	[klæs; 'klæs,ru:m]	
	<i>She's in my class. We learn in the classroom.</i>		
45	<b>raise</b>	[reɪz]	
	<i>They raise money for a good thing. Raise your hands, please.</i>		

46	<b>care</b>	[kɛr]	
	<i>They care for animals.</i>		
47	<b>field; field of study</b>	[fi:ld; fi:ld əv 'stʌdi]	
	<i>What field of study do you have?</i>		
48	<b>rate; exchange rate</b>	[reɪt; ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ reɪt]	
	<i>The exchange rate is high.</i>		
49	<b>to fail st.; failure</b>	[tu feɪl stri:t; 'feɪljər]	
	<i>She didn't fail the test. Failure teaches us.</i>		
50	<b>road</b>	[rəʊd]	
	<i>You mustn't walk on the road.</i>		

<b>BONUS PHRASES</b>		
I don't care.		
Who cares?		
Take care.		
Set me free.		
She is a failure.		
It's not a big deal.		
Our company deals with production of doghouses.		
Whatever.		
Lower your voice, please.		
He did that for no reason.		

**FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE****subject + will + have + past participle**

['fju:tʃər 'pɜːr, fɪkt 'sɪmpəl]

-actions that will be finished at a certain moment in the future

-very often used with expressions like: by then, by the time..., by (2080, tomorrow), before, until

Tomorrow we will have been together for twenty years.

By the time you get there, we will have eaten everything.

I will have finished it by then. Don't worry.

**FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS****subject + will + have + been + -ing**

['fju:tʃər 'pɜːr, fɪkt kən'tɪnjuəs]

-at a certain moment in the future something will be happening for a certain period of time

By the end of this year, I will have been working here for almost a decade.

**AFFIRMATIVE/POSITIVE, NEGATIVE BUT THE SAME OPINION OR OPPOSITE REACTIONS**

[ə'fɜːrmətɪv/'pɒzətɪv, 'nɛɡətɪv bʌt ðə seɪm ə'pɪnjən ɔː 'ɒpəzət ri'ækʃənz ]

Other person's opinion	my opinion-the same	my opinion-opposite
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I like apples.	Me too. I also. Me as well. <b>So do I.</b>	(Well,) I don't.
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I don't like apples.	Me neither. I also. <b>Neither do I.</b> I don't either.	(Well,) I do.
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I am so happy.	Me too. I also. Me as well. <b>So am I.</b>	(Well,) I am not.
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I am not happy.	Me neither. I also. <b>Neither am I.</b> I am not either.	(Well,) I am.
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Note: 1. "Me too." is very popular to say. Although it is sometimes considered more colloquial.

2. Do not use "too" in negative sentences, use "either/also/as well" instead.

E.g.: I don't like apples either. I also don't like apples. I like apples as well.

## HAVE SOMETHING DONE, GET SOMETHING DONE

[hæv 'sʌmθɪŋ dʌn, ɡet 'sʌmθɪŋ dʌn]

-let someone help you and do something for you or instead of you

I will	have	my lock	changed.
She	had	her hair	cut.
They	got	the roof	painted.
Have you	had	the book	translated?
I	get	my teeth	checked at the dentist's.



Compare: I have translated the book. (I translated it myself).

x I have had the book translated by a professional translator.

I will change the lock myself.

I will have the lock changed by a locksmith.

## **AGREEMENT vs DISAGREEMENT** [ə'gri:mənt 'vɜrsəz dɪsə'gri:mənt]

### **AGREEMENT**

I think that yes. = I think so.

I agree.

I totally agree.

I might agree with you but....

I couldn't agree more!

Yes way!

Absolutely! / Totally! / Sure!

That's so true.

That's for sure.

No doubt about that.

Exactly!

You have a point there.



### **DISAGREEMENT**

I don't think so. / I think not. /I think that no. /I don't think.

I might disagree.

I totally disagree.

Absolutely not!

That's so untrue!

I doubt it.

Not exactly.

Not necessarily.

I beg to differ.

No way!

### **Notes:**

You can use "so" meaning "...that yes" and "not" meaning "...that no" in other phrases:

I hope so. I hope not.

I suppose so. I suppose not.

I guess so. I guess not.

I think so. I think not. (more popular is: I don't think so.)

### **More phrases with "so":**

Because I say so. Because I said so.

So be it.

So-so.

Or so.