







1	<b>fact; in fact</b>	[fækt; ɪn fækt]	
	<i>In fact, the weather should be nice tomorrow.</i>		
2	<b>provide; provider</b>	[prə'vaɪd; prə'vaɪdər]	
	<i>Our Internet provider is a nice guy.</i>		
3	<b>game</b>	[geɪm]	
	<i>It is all part of the game.</i>		
4	<b>weather</b>	['weðər]	
	<i>What was the weather like? How was the weather?</i>		
5	<b>add; additional</b>	[æd; ə'dɪʃənəl]	
	<i>I would add some salt in there.</i>		
6	<b>art; artist</b>	[ɑ:rt; 'ɑ:rtɪst]	
	<i>Are you more into the arts or science?</i>		
7	<b>history, historical</b>	['hɪstəri, hɪ'stɔ:ri:kəl]	
	<i>I don't like historical buildings.</i>		
8	<b>result; to result in</b>	[rɪ'zʌlt; tu rɪ'zʌlt ɪn]	
	<i>Are you happy about the result?</i>		
9	<b>consider</b>	[kən'sɪdər]	
	<i>I'll consider it.</i>		
10	<b>probably; perhaps</b>	['prɔ:bəbli, pər'hæps]	
	<i>She will probably divorce him.</i>		
11	<b>sense</b>	[sɛns]	
	<i>In what sense?</i>		
12	<b>behind</b>	[bɪ'hɑɪnd]	
	<i>We are twenty minutes behind.</i>		
13	<b>kill; killer; painkiller</b>	[kɪl; 'kɪlə;	

		'peɪn, kɪlə]	
	<i>That won't kill you.</i>		
14	<b>effect</b>	[ɪ'fekt]	
	<i>It has a bad effect on him.</i>		
15	<b>former</b>	['fɔ:rmə]	
	<i>It was her former boss.</i>		
16	<b>drug; drugstore</b>	[drʌg; 'drʌg, stɔ:r]	
	<i>Do you take any drugs?</i>		
17	<b>police</b>	[pə'li:s]	
	<i>Call the police, please.</i>		
18	<b>arrest; detain</b>	[ə'rest; dɪ'teɪn]	
	<i>He was arrested last night.</i>		
19	<b>finally; final; finals</b>	['faɪnəli; 'faɪnəl; 'faɪnəlz]	
	<i>You are finally here!</i>		
20	<b>pull</b>	[pʊl]	
	<i>Push and then pull.</i>		
21	<b>view; point of view (POV)</b>	[vju: ; pɔɪnt əv vju:]	
	<i>I have my own point of view.</i>		
22	<b>carry</b>	['kæri]	
	<i>You mustn't carry heavy things.</i>		
23	<b>difference</b>	['dɪfrəns]	
	<i>There's a big difference between them.</i>		
24	<b>receive; receipt</b>	[rɪ'si:v; rɪ'si:t]	
	<i>Have you received my letter?</i>		
25	<b>action</b>	['ækʃən]	
	<i>Last weekend was full of action.</i>		
26	<b>record</b>	noun ['rekərd], verb [rɪ'kɔ:rd]	
	<i>He has reached a new personal record.</i>		
27	<b>player</b>	['pleɪə]	
	<i>How many players are</i>		

	<i>allowed to be here?</i>		
28	<b>support</b>	[sə'pɔ:rt]	
	<i>My mom always supports me.</i>		
29	<b>couple; a couple of</b>	['kʌpəl; ə 'kʌpəl ʌv]	
	<i>I have a couple of ideas.</i>		
30	<b>activity; active</b>	[æk'tɪvəti, 'æktiv]	
	<i>You should be more active.</i>		
31	<b>court</b>	[kɔ:rt]	
	<i>See you at the court.</i>		
32	<b>picture</b>	['pɪktʃər]	
	<i>What can you see in the picture no. 5?</i>		
33	<b>take a picture</b>	[teɪk ə 'pɪktʃər]	
	<i>Please, could you take a picture of us?</i>		
34	<b>land</b>	[lænd]	
	<i>I would like to buy a piece of land.</i>		
35	<b>patient</b>	['peɪʃənt]	
	<i>Be patient, please.</i>		
36	<b>worker</b>	['wɜ:rkər]	
	<i>She is a very good worker.</i>		
37	<b>cause</b>	[kɔ:z]	
	<i>It has caused a very serious damage</i>		
38	<b>term; keep the term</b>	[tɜ:rm; ki:p ðə tɜ:rm]	
	<i>We have to keep the term.</i>		
39	<b>condition; terms and conditions</b>	[kən'dɪʃən; tɜ:rmz ænd kən'dɪʃənz]	
	<i>My car is in a bad condition.</i>		
40	<b>hospital</b>	['hɒspɪtəl]	
	<i>Take him to the hospital.</i>		
41	<b>church</b>	[tʃɜ:rtʃ]	
	<i>She goes to church every Sunday.</i>		

42	<b>rich/poor</b>	[rɪʃ/pʊr]	
	<i>I'd rather be rich than poor.</i>		
43	<b>nature; natural</b>	['neɪtʃər; 'nætʃərəl]	
	<i>His nature is too complicated.</i> 		
44	<b>exact; exactly</b>	[ɪg'zækt; ɪg'zæktli]	
	<i>I don't know exactly.</i>		
45	<b>size</b>	[saɪz]	
	<i>I will need a bigger size.</i>		
46	<b>compare</b>	[kəm'per]	
	<i>Nothing compares to you.</i>		
47	<b>perform; performance</b>	[pər'fɔ:rm; pər'fɔ:rməns]	
	<i>His job performance is excellent.</i>		
48	<b>drop</b>	[drɔ:p]	
	<i>Can you buy eye drops for me, please?</i>		
49	<b>imagine</b>	[ɪ'mædʒən]	
	<i>I can't imagine anything like that.</i>		
50	<b>chair</b>	[tʃer]	
	<i>How many chairs shall I bring?</i>		

<b>BONUS PHRASES</b>	
It's a total game changer.	
The game is over.	
I will do my best.	
You made my day.	
Would you mind if I.....	
I don't mind.	
So be it!	
Think twice.	
Are you out of your mind?	
It won't pay off.	



## **USEFUL CONJUNCTIONS, ADVERBS, LINKING/TRANSITION WORDS**

[ˈjuːsfəl kənˈdʒʌŋkʃənz, ˈædvərbz, ˈlɪŋkɪŋ/trænˈzɪʃən wɜːrdz]



-they show your knowledge, ability to express yourself, level of acquaintance of the language

-when the transition/linking word(s) is/are at the beginning of the sentence, then it/they should be followed by a comma

-these are very useful in written English and some of them are often used in spoken English when arguing, showing your opinion or attitude

- they help to connect ideas and sentences when people speak or write. We can use them to give examples, add information, summarize, sequence information, give a reason or result, or to contrast ideas

### **ALTHOUGH, THOUGH, EVEN THOUGH** [ˌɔːlˈðəʊ, ðəʊ, ˈiːvən ðəʊ]

Although it was raining, they decided to go for a hike.

She decided to take the job offer, though it required relocating to a new city.

Even though he was tired, he stayed up late to finish the project.

### **DESPITE, IN SPITE OF** [dɪˈspaɪt, ɪn spaɪt əv]

Despite the heavy rain, the outdoor event continued as planned.

In spite of his fear of heights, he decided to climb the mountain.

### **CONTRARY TO, IN/BY CONTRAST TO, ON THE CONTRARY**

[ˈkɔːntrəri tu, ɪn/baɪ ˈkɔːntræst tu, ən ðə ˈkɔːntrəri]

By contrast to the previous version, the new software is more user-friendly.

Contrary to popular belief, not all cats are afraid of water.

In contrast to the sunny morning, the afternoon was cloudy and cool.

On the contrary, the weather today is sunny and warm, not cold as predicted.

### **REGARDLESS OF, DISREGARDING ST., NO MATTER HOW, IRRESPECTIVE OF, WITHOUT REGARD TO**

[rəˈgɑːrdləs əv, ˌdɪsrɪˈgɑːrdɪŋ, nəʊ ˈmætər haʊ, ɪrəˈspektɪv əv, wɪˈðəʊt rɪˈgɑːrd tu]

Regardless of the weather, the event will take place outdoors.

No matter how busy she is, she always finds time for her hobbies.

Irrespective of their differences, they managed to work together harmoniously.

Disregarding the traffic, he reached the airport just in time for his flight.

Without regard to personal preferences, the committee made decisions based on objective criteria.

### **WITH RESPECT TO, WITH REGARD TO, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT, CONSIDERING THAT**

[wɪθ rɪˈspekt tu, wɪθ rɪˈgɑːrd tu, ɪn vjuː əv ðə fækt ðæt, kənˈsɪdərɪŋ ðæt]

With respect to the upcoming meeting, please review the agenda in advance.

With regard to your application, we will notify you of the decision shortly.

In view of the fact that the deadline has been extended, you have additional time to submit your proposal.

Considering that the project is behind schedule, we need to implement some changes

to catch up.

**WHILE, WHEREAS, WHILST** [waɪl, weɪ'reɪz, waɪlst]

Some people prefer tea, while others enjoy coffee in the morning.

Some students prefer to study alone, whereas others benefit from group study sessions.

The first group completed the task quickly, whilst the second group took their time.

Whilst some prefer to work independently, collaboration is key in this project.

Whereas the initial plan focused on expansion, the revised strategy emphasizes consolidation.

While I appreciate your efforts, I believe there's room for improvement.

**MOREOVER, FURTHERMORE, BESIDES, WHAT'S MORE, IN ADDITION (TO THAT), ON THE TOP OF THAT, ADDITIONALLY, THERETO, FURTHER, THEN**

[mɔ:'rʊðvər, 'fɜ:rðər,mɔ:r, bɪ'saɪdz, wət'ɛs mɔ:r, ɪn ə'dɪʃən (tu ðæt), ɒn ðə tɒp ʌv ðæt, ə'dɪʃənəli, ðer'tu:, 'fɜ:rðər, ðɛn]

Moreover, the company has successfully expanded its international market presence.

Furthermore, the research findings indicate a positive correlation between the two variables.

Besides, the new employees bring diverse skills and experiences to the team.

What's more, the upgraded version of the software includes advanced security features.

In addition to that, the project timeline has been adjusted to accommodate unexpected delays.

On the top of that, the company is investing in employee training programs.

Additionally, the marketing campaign has been extended to reach a broader audience.

Thereto, the legal team has reviewed and approved the contract terms.

Further, the management team is exploring potential strategic partnerships.

Then, the team proceeded to analyze the market trends and consumer preferences.

**SIMILARLY, CORRESPONDINGLY, LIKEWISE**

['sɪmələrlɪ, ,kɔrə'spɔ:ndɪŋli, 'laɪ,kwaɪz]

Similarly, John and Jane both share a passion for cooking and experimenting with new recipes.

Correspondingly, the rise in online shopping has influenced changes in retail store layouts.

Likewise, I enjoyed the movie, finding it entertaining and engaging.

**THEREFORE, HENCE, THAT'S WHY, THUS**

['ðɛr,fɔ:r, hɛns, ðæt'ɛs waɪ, ðʌs]

She studied diligently; therefore, she performed well in the exam.

The flight was canceled hence we had to make alternative travel arrangements.

She forgot to set the alarm clock, and that's why she overslept.

The new policy aims to reduce carbon emissions; thus, encouraging the use of electric vehicles.

**UNLESS; UNLESS STATED/GIVEN/PROVIDED OTHERWISE; UNLESS OTHERWISE**

**STATED/GIVEN/PROVIDED**

[ən'leɪs; ən'leɪs 'steɪtɪd/'gɪvən/prə'vaɪdɪd 'lɒðər,waɪz]

Unless you complete the registration process, you won't be able to access the online course.

I won't be able to attend the meeting unless I finish my assignment on time.

All items are refundable unless otherwise stated in the return policy.

The deadline for submission is next week, unless stated otherwise by the instructor.

The sale items are final unless otherwise stated on the receipt.

**PROVIDED (THAT), PROVIDING THAT** [prə'vaɪdɪd (ðæt), prə'vaɪdɪŋ ðæt]

Provided that the weather is favorable, we will have a picnic in the park tomorrow.

Provided he is fit, he can go on.

Providing that the train is on time, I should arrive at the station by 3 PM.

**HOWEVER, ANYWAY, NEVERTHELESS, NONETHELESS, YET**

[,haʊ'evər, 'eni,weɪ, ,nevərðə'leɪs, ,nɒnðə'leɪs, jət]

She wanted to buy the latest smartphone; however, it was out of stock.

The movie was not what we expected, but we watched it anyway.

The budget was tight; nevertheless, they managed to deliver a high-quality product.

She faced many challenges during the project; nonetheless, she completed it successfully.

She has studied for hours, yet she feels unprepared for the exam.

**AFTER ALL** ['æftər ɔ:l]

After all, the long hours spent on research and development paid off with an innovative solution.

**AT THE SAME TIME** [æt ðə seɪm taɪm]

At the same time, the company was expanding its market presence globally.

**CONCERNING, REGARDING, IN TERMS OF, AS FOR, ABOUT**

[kən'sɜ:rnɪŋ, rə'gɑ:rdɪŋ, ɪn tɜ:rmz ɒv, æz fɔ:r, ə'baʊt]

Concerning your request for additional resources, we are currently reviewing the budget.

In terms of employee benefits, the company offers a comprehensive health insurance package.

As for the upcoming event, we are still finalizing the guest list.

About the recent changes in the company structure, a memo has been circulated to all employees.

**ESPECIALLY, PARTICULARLY, IN PARTICULAR, NOTABLY**

[ə'speʃli, pər'tɪkjələrli, ɪn pər'tɪkjələr, 'nəʊtəbli]

The workshop covered various topics, particularly focusing on the latest industry trends.

The research findings, in particular, shed light on the factors influencing consumer purchasing decisions.

The team performed well in all aspects, especially in terms of collaboration and



communication.

The project team demonstrated high efficiency in meeting deadlines, notably during the critical phases of implementation.

### **AS LONG AS, AS FAR AS**

[æz lɔ:ŋ æz, æz fɑ:r æz]

As long as the world exists, there will be opportunities for growth and change.

As long as I know, I will continue to seek knowledge and understanding.

As long as I live, I will strive to make a positive impact on the lives of those around me.

As far as I know, the meeting is scheduled for 2 PM in the conference room.

As far as I am concerned, the proposal needs further refinement before approval.

As far as safety is concerned, all employees are required to wear protective gear in the manufacturing area.

### **CONSEQUENTLY, FOR THIS REASON, AS A CONSEQUENCE**

['kɔ:nsəkwəntli, fɔ:r ðis 'ri:zən, æz ə 'kɔ:nsəkwəns]

The safety regulations were not followed, and for this reason, an investigation has been initiated.

The heavy rainfall caused flooding in several areas; consequently, residents were evacuated to safer locations.

As a consequence, the team missed the deadline, leading to a delay in the project timeline.

### **INSTEAD, INSTEAD OF THIS/THAT/IT**

[ɪn'stəd, ɪn'stəd əv ðis/ðæt/ɪt]

Instead, they chose to celebrate their anniversary with a quiet dinner at home.

He went home instead.

The old printer is causing delays; instead of it, we should invest in a faster and more reliable model.

### **BUT; ....., THOUGH (at the end of the sentence)**

[bʌt; ....., ðəʊ]

She studied hard, but she couldn't pass the exam.

She's not interested in sports, though.

### **BECAUSE (mid-sentence only!!)= 'CAUSE = COS = 'CUZ; SINCE, AS (mid-sentence only!!!), FOR (mid-sentence only!!!)**

[bɪ'kɔ:z = 'kɔ:z = kɔ:s = kəz, sɪns, æz, fɔ:r]

The match was postponed because heavy rain flooded the stadium.

I am late for the appointment, for my car broke down on the way.

Since she was feeling unwell, she chose to stay home instead of going to the party.

He left the party early, as he wasn't feeling well.

### **BECAUSE OF, DUE TO, FOR THE SAKE OF, OWING TO, ON THE GROUNDS OF, FOR SB'S SAKE, OVER, FOR, AS A RESULT OF**

[bɪ'kɔ:z əv, dju: tu, fɔ:r ðə seɪk əv, 'oʊɪŋ tu, ən ðə graʊndz əv, fɔ:r 'sʌm,bɑ:dis seɪk,

'oʊvər, fɔːr, æz ə rɪ'zʌlt ɪv]

He got angry over little things.

They decided to cancel the picnic because of the bad weather forecast.

Due to bad circumstances, the concert was canceled.

She sacrificed her own happiness for the sake of her family.

The match was postponed owing to the player's injury.

I'll go to the party for Mary's sake, even though I'm not in the mood.

He was expelled from the club on the grounds of misconduct.

She was praised for her dedication to the project.

The road was closed as a result of a landslide, causing traffic delays.

**SO THAT, IN ORDER THAT; TO, IN ORDER TO, SO AS TO, SO AS NOT TO, SO, NOT TO, IN ORDER NOT TO, LEST (=NOT TO)**

[sɒ ðæt, ɪn 'ɔːrdər ðæt; tu, ɪn 'ɔːrdər tu, sɒs æz tu, sɒs æz nɑːt tu, sɒs, nɒt tu, ɪn 'ɔːrdər nɑːt tu, lest (=nɑːt tu)]

She turned up the music so that everyone could hear it.

He left a note on the fridge in order that his roommates would know he had gone out.

She went to the store to buy some groceries.

He worked overtime in order to meet the project deadline.

She took a shortcut through the park so as to avoid the heavy traffic.

He turned off his phone's ringer so as not to be disturbed during the meeting.

They saved money so they could afford a dream vacation.

He checked his email frequently in order not to miss any important messages.

She set an early alarm lest she oversleep and miss her flight.

**BEFORE, AS SOON AS, UNTIL, TILL, NO SOONER....THAN, AFTER**

[bɪ'fɔːr, æz suːn æz, ʌn'tɪl, tɪl, nɒs 'suːnər....ðæn, 'æftər]

I always double-check my work before submitting it. (=before I submit it).

As soon as the alarm went off, she jumped out of bed.

We have to wait until the traffic clears before we can leave.

She worked late till the project was completed.

No sooner had she come than he called.

After the rain stopped, they went for a walk in the park.

**IF, WHETHER [ɪf, 'weðər]**

I'm not sure whether he will attend the meeting.

If you need any help, don't hesitate to ask.

**IN CASE [ɪn keɪs]**

He packed an extra sweater in case the weather turned colder.

Carry a map with you in case you get lost in the unfamiliar city.

**WELL, .... [wel]**

Well, I don't know.

Well, maybe we should wait.

**OTHERWISE, UNLESS OTHERWISE ['ʌðər,waɪz, ən'les 'ʌðər,waɪz]**

Keep the door closed; otherwise, the alarm will be triggered.  
Your reservation is confirmed for two nights unless otherwise specified.  
Otherwise, your application may be rejected.  
Otherwise, the system will not save your changes.

**FOR EXAMPLE, FOR INSTANCE, NAMELY, SUCH AS**

[fɔːr ɪg 'zæmpəl, fɔːr 'ɪnstəns, 'neɪmli, sʌtʃ əz]

The team consists of skilled professionals, namely engineers, designers, and project managers.

I have a variety of hobbies; for instance, I love painting and playing the guitar.

I enjoy outdoor activities, for example, hiking and cycling.

The company provides various employee benefits, such as health insurance and retirement plans.

For instance, camping, fishing, and kayaking are enjoyable outdoor activities.

Namely, mathematics and physics are the subjects in which she excelled.

For example, public bike-sharing programs are common in many cities.

**IN COMPARISON (WITH), COMPARED TO/WITH, JUST FOR COMPARISON**

[ɪn kəm 'pærɪsən (wɪð), kəm 'pærd tu/wɪð, dʒʌst fɔːr kəm 'pærɪsən]

In comparison with last year, this year's sales have significantly increased.

Just for comparison, the speed of sound is much slower than the speed of light.

The new smartphone is much lighter compared to the older model.

Compared to the older model, the new smartphone is much lighter.

The cost of living in this city is higher compared with neighboring towns.

**FIRST(LY), SECOND(LY), THIRD(LY), FINALLY, SUBSEQUENTLY, EVENTUALLY, NEXT, THEN, IN THE END, AT LAST, ULTIMATELY, AFTER ALL**

[fɜːrst(li), 'sekənd(li), θɜːrd(li), 'faɪnəli, 'sʌbsəkʍəntli, ɪ'ventʃʊəli, nekst, ðen, ɪn ðiː end, æt læst, 'ɪltəmətli, 'æftər ɔːl]

Firstly, let's discuss the key objectives of the upcoming project.

Secondly, the team will conduct a thorough analysis of the market trends.

Thirdly, we will implement the proposed changes to improve efficiency.

Finally, the project will undergo a comprehensive review before the official launch.

Subsequently, the team will collaborate on refining the design elements.

Eventually, the company aims to expand its operations to international markets.

Next, the focus will shift to optimizing the supply chain for cost efficiency.

Then, the marketing team will strategize for the product launch.

In the end, customer feedback will be crucial in making further improvements.

At last, the project timeline will be finalized and communicated to all stakeholders.

Ultimately, the goal is to achieve long-term sustainability in the industry.

After all, the success of the initiative depends on the commitment of each team member.

**IN FACT, INDEED, AS THE MATTER OF FACT**

[ɪn fækt, ɪn 'diːd, əz ðə 'mæʃər ʌv fækt]

She was not late; in fact, she arrived ten minutes early.

As a matter of fact, I saw him just yesterday at the grocery store.

Indeed, the concert exceeded everyone's expectations.

**IN CONCLUSION, TO CONCLUDE, ON THE WHOLE, TO SUMMARIZE, ALTOGETHER, OVERALL**

[ɪn kən'klu:ʒən, tu kən'klu:d, ən ðə hoʊl, tu 'sʌməˌraɪz, ɔltə'geðər, 'oʊvəˌrɔ:l]

In conclusion, our class project was about different animals.

To conclude, we learned a lot from the science experiment.

On the whole, the park is a great place for families to enjoy.

To summarize, the movie was exciting and had a funny ending.

Altogether, our school trip was fun, and we saw many interesting things.

Overall, the book was interesting, and I liked the characters.

**IN OTHER TERMS, RATHER THAN** [ɪn 'ʌðər tɜ:rmz, 'ræðər ðæn]

Rather than taking the bus, I prefer walking to the office for some exercise.

In other terms, the term "equilibrium" can be understood as a state of balance.

**OBVIOUSLY, APPARENTLY, EVIDENTLY** ['ɑ:bviəsli, ə'perəntli, 'evədəntli]

Obviously, the sun rises in the east and sets in the west.

Apparently, there is a new coffee shop opening up in the neighborhood.

Evidently, there is a misunderstanding about the schedule for today's meeting.

**GENERALLY, GENERALLY SPEAKING, IN GENERAL**

['dʒenərəli, 'dʒenərəli 'spi:kɪŋ, ɪn 'dʒenərəl]

Generally, people like to spend time with their friends and family.

In general, fruits and vegetables are good for your health.

Generally speaking, students enjoy playing games during their break time.

**ADMITTEDLY** [æd'mɪtɪdli]

Admittedly, I made a mistake in my calculations, and I will correct it.

**UNDOUBTEDLY, CERTAINLY** [ən'daʊtɪdli, 'sɜ:rtənli]

Undoubtedly, practice is the key to improving your skills in any activity.

Certainly, you are welcome to ask any questions you may have during the class.

**ALLEGEDLY, REPORTEDLY, SUPPOSEDLY** [ə'leɪdʒədli, rɪ'pɔ:rtədli, sə'pəʊzədli]

Allegedly, the local authorities are investigating the reported UFO sighting.

Supposedly, there are hidden treasures buried somewhere in the old pirate's cave.

Reportedly, the new restaurant in town serves delicious dishes at affordable prices.

**ON ONE HAND, ON THE OTHER HAND** [ɑ:n wʌn hænd, ɑ:n ði: 'ʌðər hænd]

On one hand, studying regularly is essential for academic success. On the other hand, taking breaks is crucial for maintaining focus and preventing burnout.

**CLEARLY, TO BE CLEAR, TO CLARIFY, TO MAKE IT CLEAR**

['klɪrli, tu bi: klɪr, tu 'klɛrəˌfaɪ, tu meɪk ɪt klɪr]

Clearly, the main goal of the project is to enhance customer satisfaction.

To be clear, the deadline for submitting proposals is next Friday.

To make it clear, we expect all team members to contribute to the collaborative effort.  
To clarify, the new policy applies to all employees, regardless of their department.

.....etc. 😊

### **MAKE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING**

[ meɪk 'sʌm,bɒdi du: 'sʌmθɪŋ]

- we use this phrase when we want to push somebody to do something
- just remember that there is no "to"
- we use "to" in passive: He was made to sign it.

She made me cry.

He made me sign it.

Did he make you sign it?

You can't make me do that.

What made you change your mind?

The teacher makes the students read a book.



### **Other expressions which can be used:**

**force** sb. to do st., **push** sb. to do st., **pressure** sb. to do st., **move** sb. to do st., **get** sb. to do st., **have** sb. do st (also without "to!")

[ fɔ:rs, pʊʃ, 'preʃər, mu:v, get, hæv]

She gets her brother to clean the room for her.

Does your boss have you finish the report today?

Don't pressure your friend to lend you money.

The coach pushes the team to give their best in every game.

It's not right to force someone to do something they don't want.

The inspiring speech moved the audience to applaud.

## **USED TO vs BE USED TO**

[ju:zd tu 'vɜ:rsəz bi: ju:zd tu]

**USED TO = WOULD** + infinitive  
-repeated actions in the past



I used to play tennis when I was young.  
The dog would bark at me every day.  
Did you use to do that?  
I didn't use to think that way.  
Here used to be my playground.

**BE USED TO = BE ACCUSTOMED TO** +-ing  
[ə'kʌstəmd]

**GET USED TO** + -ing

-to have a habit, to do something in a way that we like

I am used to sleeping till 8.  
I am not used to such behavior.  
I was used to him.  
You'll get used to it.  
She is used to doing it that way.