

| | | |
|---|--|----------------------------|
| event The event was spectacular. | | [ɪ'vent] |
| final; the finals Making it to the finals was their goal. | | ['faɪnəl] [ðə 'faɪnəlz] |
| upstairs He went upstairs to check on the noise. | | [ʌp'steɪəz] |
| probably She'll probably arrive late, as usual. | | ['prɒ:bəbli] |
| seat Please save me a seat at the table. | | [si:t] |
| unusual It was an unusual situation. | | [ʌn'ju:ʒuəl] |
| climb The climb up the mountain was challenging. | | [klaɪm] |
| appetite She ruined my appetite. | | ['æpətaɪt] |
| break-broke-broken She broke her leg. | | [breɪk - brəʊk - 'brəʊkən] |
| daughter His daughter is incredibly talented in music. | | ['dɔ:tə] |
| steam; steamboat They traveled by steamboat down the river. | | [sti:m] ['sti:mboʊt] |
| meal Enjoy your meal! | | [mi:l] |
| solve It took her a while to solve the puzzle. | | [sɔ:lɪv] |
| they They said they'd come, but I'm not sure. | | [ðeɪ] |
| want, want to I don't want to talk about it. | | [wɑ:nt] |

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. = British English
 ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ = (show), ʌ = a (mud),
 ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a + o (sauce), ɫ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle),
 ɛ = e (red)



OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Bon appetit! | |
| kill two birds with one stone | |
| I am going to kill him! | |
| Give me a break! | |
| Is this seat taken? | |
| I am broke. | |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| window; shop window Have you seen that shop window? | | ['wɪndəʊ] [ʃɑ:p 'wɪndəʊ] |
| summer I can't wait for the summer vacation. | | ['sʌmə] |
| medium She ordered a medium-sized coffee. | | ['mi:diəm] |
| doubt There's no doubt about that. | | [daʊt] |
| join Will you join us for the meeting? | | [dʒɔɪn] |
| sweet The dessert was too sweet for me. | | [swi:t] |
| already I've already finished reading that book. | | [ɑ:l'redi] |
| care I care for you a lot. | | [ker] |
| divorce; get divorced Their decision to divorce was a difficult one. | | [dɪ'vɔ:rs] [get dɪ'vɔ:rst] |
| item Each item on the list was carefully chosen. | | ['aɪtəm] |
| lady The lady at the store was very helpful. | | ['leɪdi] |
| begin-began-begun; beginner She's a beginner in learning French. | | [bɪ'gɪn- bɪ'gæn- bɪ'gʌn] [bɪ'gɪnər] |
| council The council discussed the new proposal. | | ['kaʊnsəl] |
| constant; constantly He constantly checks his phone for updates. | | ['kɑ:nstənt] ['kɑ:nstəntli] |
| then Back then, things were quite different. | | [ðen] |

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English
 ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ =(show), ʌ=a (mud),
 ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə +u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a+o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle),
 ɛ=e (red)



OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| No doubt. | |
| Take care. | |
| personal items | |
| happy medium | |
| in my humble opinion IMHO | |
| I don't care. | |

FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE**subject + will + have + past participle**

['fju:tʃər 'pɜːr fɪkt 'sɪmpəl]

-actions that will be finished at a certain moment in the future

-very often used with expressions like: by then, by the time..., by (2080, tomorrow), before, until

Tomorrow we will have been together for twenty years.

By the time you get there, we will have eaten everything.

I will have finished it by then. Don't worry.

**FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS****subject + will + have + been + -ing**

['fju:tʃər 'pɜːr fɪkt kən 'tɪnjʊəs]

-at a certain moment in the future something will be happening for a certain period of time

By the end of this year, I will have been working here for almost a decade.

AFFIRMATIVE/POSITIVE, NEGATIVE BUT THE SAME OPINION OR OPPOSITE REACTIONS

[ə 'fɜːrmətɪv/'pɒzətɪv, 'nɛgətɪv blʌt ðə seɪm ə 'pɪnjən ɔːr 'ɒpəzət ri'ækʃənz]

| Other person's opinion | my opinion-the same | my opinion-opposite |
|------------------------|---|---------------------|
| I like apples. | Me too. I also. Me as well. So do I. | (Well,) I don't. |
| I don't like apples. | Me neither. I also. Neither do I. I don't either. | (Well,) I do. |
| I am so happy. | Me too. I also. Me as well. So am I. | (Well,) I am not. |
| I am not happy. | Me neither. I also. Neither am I. I am not either. | (Well,) I am. |



Note: 1. "Me too." is very popular to say. Although it is sometimes considered more colloquial.

2. Do not use "too" in negative sentences, use "either/also/as well" instead.

E.g.: I don't like apples either. I also don't like apples. I don't like apples as well.

HAVE SOMETHING DONE, GET SOMETHING DONE

[hæv 'sʌmθɪŋ dʌn, ɡet 'sʌmθɪŋ dʌn]

-to let someone help you and do something for you or instead of you

| | | | |
|----------|------|----------|---------------------------|
| I will | have | my lock | changed. |
| She | had | her hair | cut. |
| They | got | the roof | painted. |
| Have you | had | the book | translated? |
| I | get | my teeth | checked at the dentist's. |



Compare: I have translated the book. (I translated it myself).
x I have had the book translated by a professional translator.

I will change the lock myself.

I will have the lock changed by a locksmith.

AGREEMENT vs DISAGREEMENT [ə'gri:mənt 'vɜrsəz dɪsə'gri:mənt]

AGREEMENT

I think that yes. = I think so.

I agree.

I totally agree.

I might agree with you but....

I couldn't agree more!

Yes way!

Absolutely! / Totally! / Sure!

That's so true.

That's for sure.

No doubt about that.

Exactly!

You have a point there.



DISAGREEMENT

I don't think so. / I think not. / I think that no. / I don't think.

I might disagree.

I totally disagree.

Absolutely not!

That's so untrue!

I doubt it.

Not exactly.

Not necessarily.

I beg to differ.

No way!

Notes:

You can use "so" meaning "...that yes" and "not" meaning "...that no" in other phrases:

I hope so. I hope not.

I suppose so. I suppose not.

I guess so. I guess not.

I think so. I think not. (more popular is: I don't think so.)

More phrases with "so":

Because I say so. Because I said so.

So be it.

So-so.

Or so.

So what?