LESSON 23, 1000 WORDS, English with Eva

1	**research**	[riˈsɜ:rʧ/ˈrisərʧ]	
	I need to do some research for my project.		
2	**force**	[fɔ:rs]	
	They forced him to leave.		
3	**education, educational**	[ˌɛʤəˈkeɪʃən, ˌɛʤəˈkeɪʃənəl]	
	Education is important for everyone.		
4	**remember**	[rɪˈmɛmbər]	
	Remember to buy some milk. I don´t remember my friend's birthday.		
5	**appear/disappear**	[əˈpɪr/ˌdɪsəˈpɪr]	
	The sun will appear in the morning and disappear at night.		
6	**appearance, look**	[əˈpɪrəns, lʊk]	
	His appearance is always perfect.		
7	**college, university**	[ˈkɑlɪʤ, ˌjunəˈvɜ:rsəṭi]	
	I'm going to college next year.		
8	**interest, to be interested in**	[ˈɪntrəst, tu bi: ˈɪntrɪstɪd ɪn]	
	I am interested in learning new languages.		
9	**remain**	[rɪˈmeɪn]	
	The cake will remain fresh in the fridge.		
10	**military; the military**	[ˈmɪlɪˌtɛri]	
	He joined the military after finishing school.		
11	**explanation**	[ˌɛkspləˈneɪʃən]	
	Can you give me an explanation of this math problem?		

12	**relation; relationship**	[riˈleɪʃən; riˈleɪʃənˌʃɪp]	
	I have a good relationship with my sister.		
13	**friendship**	[ˈfrɛndʃɪp]	
	Friendship is valuable to me.		
14	**arm**	[ɑ:rm]	
	He injured his arm playing football.		
15	**army; join the army**	[ˈɑ:rmi; ʤɔɪn ði: ˈɑ:rmi]	
	He decided to join the army after school.		
16	**join a company, to be hired**	[ʤɔɪn ə ˈkʌmpəni, tu bi: ˈhaɪərd]	
	She was hired by a big company.		
17	**value; valuable**	[ˈvælju: ; ˈvælju:bəl]	
	It is of great value to me.		
18	**VAT = value added tax; tax**	[vi: ei ti: = vælju: ˈædɪd tæks; tæks]	
	VAT is a type of tax.		
19	**international**	[ˌɪnt̮ərˈnæʃənəl]	
	They have an international business.		
20	**model**	[ˈmɑ:dəl]	
	She's a fashion model.		
21	**math(s)**	[mæθ(s)]	
	I never liked math at school.		
22	**ground**	[graʊnd]	
	The ball fell to the ground.		
23	**official**	[əˈfɪʃəl]	
	He is an official representative of the company.		
24	**site; website**	[saɪt; ˈwɛbˌsaɪt]	

	I found the information on their website.		
25	**produce; product; production**	[prəˈduːs; ˈprɑdəkt; prəˈdʌkʃən]	
	They produce high-quality products.		
26	**street; route; avenue**	[striːt; ruːt/ raʊt; ˈævəˌnuː]	
	I live on Maple Street.		
27	**quite/ pretty**	[kwaɪt/ˈprɪt̬i]	
	She is quite tall for her age.		
28	**describe; description**	[dɪˈskraɪb; dɪˈskrɪpʃən]	
	Can you describe your house to me?		
29	**wall**	[wɔːl]	
	There is a picture on the wall.		
30	**movie; film; movies = movie theater = cinema**	[ˈmuːvi; fɪlm; ˈmuːviz = ˈmuːvi ˈθiːət̬ər = ˈsɪnəmə]	
	Let's go to the movies tonight.		
31	**personal**	[ˈpɜːrsənəl]	
	My personal opinion is that it's a good idea.		
32	**tree**	[triː]	
	The tree provides shade in the summer.		
33	**plant; to plant**	[plænt; tə plænt]	
	We will plant flowers in the garden.		
34	**similar**	[ˈsɪmələr]	
	These two cars look similar.		
35	**hot**	[hɑːt]	
	It's too hot outside today.		
36	**message**	[ˈmɛsɪʤ]	
	I got a message from my		

	friend.		
37	**to text sb.**	[tu tɛkst ˈsʌmˌbʌdi]	
	Can I text you later?		
38	**sex (male/female)**	[sɛks (meɪl/ˈfiːˌmeɪl)]	
	There are two sexes: male and female.		
39	**pet; pet peeve**	[pɛt; pɛt piːv]	
	My dog is my favorite pet.What are your pet peeves?		
40	**cell phone, mobile phone**	[sɛl foʊn, ˈmoʊbəl foʊn]	
	I use my cell phone every day.		
41	**apply; application**	[əˈplaɪ; ˌæpləˈkeɪʃən]	
	She sent her job application yesterday.		
42	**memory**	[ˈmɛməri]	
	I have a good memory for names.		
43	**chance**	[ʧæns]	
	Don't miss the chance to see the show.		
44	**lie; liar**	[laɪ; ˈlaɪər]	
	It's not nice to tell a lie.		
45	**pretty (woman), handsome (man)**	[ˈprɪɾi (ˈwʊmən), ˈhænsəm (mæn)]	
	She's a pretty woman.		
46	**interview; job interview**	[ˈɪnərˌvjuː; ʤɑːb ˈɪnərˌvjuː]	
	He has a job interview tomorrow.		
47	**note; to take notes**	[noʊt; tu teɪk noʊts]	
	I don´t like to take notes.		
48	**animal**	[ˈænəməl]	
	We have many animals at		

	home.		
49	**stuff**	[stʌf]	
	There's a lot of stuff in my room.		
50	**accept/deny; refuse, reject, turn down**	[əkˈsɛpt/dɪˈnaɪ; rɪˈfjuːz, rɪˈʤɛkt, tɜːrn daʊn]	
	They accepted his ideas but denied mine.		

BONUS PHRASES	
No chance.	
It´s a hot issue.	
Easy come, easy go.	
On what grounds?	
As far as I remember….	
IDK = I don´t know	
Never mind.	
I feel under the weather.	
What was the weather like?	
How was the weather?	

SILENT LETTERS
[ˈsaɪlənt ˈlɛt̬ərz]

-these letters remain silent, you do not pronounce them

1. SILENT B
bomb, climb, comb, debt, doubt, tomb, womb
[bɔ:m, klaɪm, koʊm, dɛt, daʊt, tu:m, wu:m]

2. SILENT L
salmon, balm, calm, calf, half, yolk, palm, almond, would, should, could, chalk, talk, walk, folk
[ˈsæmən, bɑ:m, kɑ:m, kæf, hæf, joʊk, pɑ:m, ˈɑ:mənd, wʊd, ʃʊd, kʊd, ʧɔ:k, tɔ:k, wɔ:k, foʊk]

3. SILENT G
foreign, sign, gnat, design, campaign, reign, resign, benign
[ˈfɔ:rən, saɪn, næt, dɪˈzaɪn, kæmˈpeɪn, reɪn, rɪˈzaɪn, bɪˈnaɪn]

4. SILENT W
write, wrap, wrestle, wreath, wrong, two, whole, who, whom, whose, sword, towards, wrist, answer
[raɪt, ræp, ˈrɛsəl, ri:θ, rɔ:ŋ, tu:, hoʊl, hu:, hu:m, hu:z, sɔ:rd, təˈwɔ:rdz, rɪst, ˈænsər]

5. SILENT H
heir, honor, hour, ghost, what, where, why, white, rhythm, while, when, which, chaos, echo
[ɛr, ˈɑ:nər, ˈaʊər, goʊst, wɑ:t, wɛr, waɪ, waɪt, ˈrɪðəm, waɪl, wɛn, wɪʧ, ˈkeɪɑ:s, ˈɛkoʊ]

6. SILENT P
psycho(pat), psychologist, receipt, pseudo, psalm, pterodactyl, cupboard, pneumonia, raspberry
[ˈsaɪkoʊ(pæt), saɪˈkɑ:lədʒəst, rɪˈsi:t, ˈsu:doʊ, sɑ:m, ˌterəˈdæktəl, ˈkʌbərd, nu:ˈmoʊnjə, ˈræzˌbɛri]

7. SILENT N
autumn, column, condemn, damn, hymn
[ˈɔ:təm, ˈkɑ:ləm, kənˈdɛm, dæm, hɪm]

8. SILENT CH
yacht
[jɑ :t]

9. SILENT T
fasten, listen, mortgage, soften, castle, chestnut, ballet, buffet, debut, witch, often, match
[ˈfæsən, ˈlɪsən, ˈmɔ:rgɪʤ, ˈsɔ:fən, ˈkæsəl, ˈʧɛˌsnʌt, bæˈleɪ, bəˈfeɪ, deɪˈbju:, wɪʧ, ˈɔ:fən, mæʧ]

10. SILENT S
isle, island, debris
[aɪl, ˈaɪlənd, dəˈbri:]

11. SILENT D

handsome, Wednesday, sandwich, handkerchief
[ˈhænsəm, ˈwɛnzˌdeɪ, ˈsæmwɪʧ, ˈhæŋkərʧɪf]

12. SILENT C
scene, scissors, muscle, scent
[sin, ˈsɪzərz, ˈmʌsəl, sɛnt]

13. SILENT K
knock, knee, kneel, knife, knight, knit, know, knowledge
[nɑ:k, ni:, nɪl, naɪf, naɪt, nɪt, noʊ, ˈnɑ:lɪʤ]

14. SILENT I
business, parliament
[ˈbɪznɪs, ˈpɑrləmənt]

-ING OR TO ?

VERBS followed by –ing

enjoy, finish, postpone, admit, avoid, suggest, imagine, consider, deny, risk, fancy, mind, give up, miss, put off, involve, feel like, keep (on), risk, can´t stand, can´t help, go on, carry on, dislike, practice,

She keeps changing her mind.
I enjoy swimming.
I suggest leaving earlier.

VERBS followed by "to"

afford, offer, demand, pretend, deserve, promise, agree, fail, plan, manage, arrange, forget, refuse, threaten, ask, mean (intend), remember, learn, want, need, try, continue, decide, choose, hope, seem, appear, tend, pretend, claim, help (can be also used without "to")

She decided to do it.
We can´t afford to pay it.
Can you help me to write it? Can you help me write it?

VERB + object + TO

want, ask, help, would like, would prefer, expect, beg, mean (intend), tell, enable, get (persuade), invite, teach, force, warn, order, encourage

She wants me to be there.
She taught me to read.

MORE EXPRESSIONS with "to"

know how/whether/what to	I know how to do that.
explain how/whether/what to	Explain to me what to do.
wonder how/whether/what to….	I was just wondering whether to leave or not.

VERBS followed by –ing or "to"

love, like, hate, dislike, begin, start, continue, bother, intend; advise, recommend, allow (-ing/to+object+to)

I like skating. I like to skate.
They don´t allow parking here. They don´t allow anyone to park here.

VERBS followed by –ing or infinitive without "to"

feel, notice, see, hear, overhear, watch

I heard some people screaming. I heard someone scream.

PREPOSITIONS are always followed by –ing

Thanks for coming
I look forward to seeing you.
I can´t get used to doing it this way. I am not used to working so hard.

I prefer swimming to dancing.

STRUCTURES WITHOUT "TO" or –ING

make sb. do st., have sb. do st., let sb. do st.

Let me help you.

CHANGE IN MEANING

go on, need, remember, try, mean, regret, stop, want, need

Working in the city means leaving home early. I didn´t mean to offend you.

I remember locking the door. Please, remember to give it to her.

I need to work harder. This room needs painting.

AFTER ADJECTIVES

possible, impossible, good, similar, accustomed, sensitive, easy, safe, important, difficult, pleasant, happy, comfortable, fun…

It´s possible to drive there tomorrow.

It´s good to see you.

I am happy to help you.

MORE EXPRESSIONS with -ing

be (not) worth	It´s worth trying.
no point	There´s no point in/of having a car.
no good	It´s no good trying to persuade me.
have difficulty/trouble	I have difficulty reading the text without glasses.
a waste of money/time	It´s a waste of time explaining it to him.
be busy	I am busy doing other things.

go swimming, go fishing, go skiing, go climbing, go jogging, go sailing…….

spend	She spends hours reading.
waste	I waste a lot of time helping them.

INVERSION

[ɪnˈvɜːrʒən]

-the word order is inverted
-more typical of formal or literary style

USUAL WORD ORDER	**INVERSION**
The king stepped on the floor.	On the floor stepped the king.

1. In speech, inversion often comes after here and there and adverbs like “in, off, up, down, back, round…
Here comes the queen. And *up went* the rocket.

2. In conditional sentences.
Should you need more info, please call Sarah. (= If you should need….)
Had Peter asked, I would have answerer. (= If Peter had asked……)
Was he to arrange it, I would appreciate it. (If he was to arrange it…)

3. Comparisons with “as, than”
I believed, *as did* my friends, that he would come.
These people work harder *than do* their neighbors.

4. After adverbial phrases of direction and place
Above the fireplace was a picture of my grandpa.
He read three books. *Inside one of them was* a secret note.

5. Usually after certain verbs of place and movement (sit, stand, lie, run, fly, go, hang, climb, come). The inversion doesn´t occur with pronouns (~~In an armchair sat she~~).
In an armchair sat his mom.

6. After negative adverbials
never (before), seldom, rarely, barely, hardly, scarcely, no sooner…than, not until, little, only (only by chance, only with, only if, only after, only once…), preposition + no (at no time, on no account….)
Little do they know about her.

7. so + adjective….that+ such + be ….that; neither…/none…..
So nice was her dog, that….
….neither could he see.

8. Direct speech
If the quotation precedes the reporting verb: "I'm so sorry," Peggy said / *said Peggy*. There is often inversion, if the subject is longer: "Good afternoon, gentlemen," *said the man* with the black hat.