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| 1 | suppose, assume | [sə'pəʊz, ə'su:m] | |
| | <i>They assume it's going to rain today.</i> | | |
| 2 | major/minor | ['meɪdʒər/'maɪnər] | |
| | <i>Math is a major subject in school.</i> | | |
| 3 | mayor | ['meɪər] | |
| | <i>The mayor helps make our city better.</i> | | |
| 4 | along | [ə'lɒŋ] | |
| | <i>We walked along the King's Street.</i> | | |
| 5 | develop; development | [dɪ'veləp; dɪ'veləpmənt] | |
| | <i>They have been developing it for years.</i> | | |
| 6 | report | [rɪ'pɔ:rt] | |
| | <i>Did you see the traffic report today?</i> | | |
| 7 | economic | [,ɪkə'namɪk] | |
| | <i>Money and jobs are part of economic matters.</i> |  | |
| 8 | dear; Dear Sir/Madam; Dear John... | [dɪr; dɪr sɜ:r/'mædəm; dɪr dʒɑ:n] | |
| | <i>Dear John, how are you doing?</i> | | |
| 9 | director | [dɪ'rektər, daɪ'rektər] | |
| | <i>The director tells people what to do at work.</i> | | |
| 10 | CEO=chief executive officer | [si:-i:-oʊ=ʃi:f ɪg'zɛkjətɪv 'ɑ:fɪsər] | |
| | <i>The CEO is the big boss of a company.</i> | | |
| 11 | managing director | ['mænədʒɪŋ daɪ'rektər] | |
| | <i>The managing director</i> | | |

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| | <i>manages a big team.</i> | | |
| 12 | deputy manager | [ˈdepjəti ˈmænədʒər] | |
| | <i>The deputy manager is on a business trip.</i> | | |
| 13 | deputy | [ˈdepjəti] | |
| | <i>The deputy helped us when the boss was busy.</i> | | |
| 14 | rep. = representative; sales rep.; represent | [rɛp. = ˌrɛprəˈzɛntətɪv; seɪlz rɛp.; ˌrɛprəˈzɛnt] | |
| | <i>The sales rep sells things to people.</i> | | |
| 15 | position | [pəˈzɪʃən] | |
| | <i>She got a new position at her job.</i> | | |
| 16 | event; sports event | [ɪˈvɛnt; spɔ:rts ɪˈvɛnt] | |
| | <i>Are you going to the sports event this weekend?</i> |  | |
| 17 | base; basement | [beɪs; ˈbeɪsmənt] | |
| | <i>We keep our bicycles in the basement.</i> | | |
| 18 | star | [stɑ:r] | |
| | <i>He's a famous movie star.</i> | | |
| 19 | data; computer | [ˈdeɪtə/dæɪtə; kəmˈpjʊ:tər] | |
| | <i>We lost all important data.</i> | | |
| 20 | cover; undercover | [ˈkʌvər; ˌʌndərˈkʌvər] | |
| | <i>The detective went undercover to catch the criminal.</i> | | |
| 21 | science; sci-fi (science fiction) | [ˈsaɪəns; si-faɪ (ˈsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən)] | |
| | <i>Science class is my favorite subject in school.</i> | | |
| 22 | source | [sɔ:rs] | |

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| | <i>Can you tell me the source of this information?</i> | | |
| 23 | focus (on) | ['fəʊkəs (ən)] | |
| | <i>Let's focus on finishing our work first.</i> | | |
| 24 | role; role model | [rəʊl; rəʊl 'mɒdəl] | |
| | <i>My dad is my role model because he works hard.</i> | | |
| 25 | protect; protection | [prə'tekt; prə'tekʃən] | |
| | <i>It's important to protect our environment.</i> | | |
| 26 | list | [lɪst] | |
| | <i>Make a to-do-list for him.</i> | | |
| 27 | present; gift; to present st. | ['prezənt, gift; pri'zent] | |
| | <i>I want to give my mom a gift for her birthday.</i> |  | |
| 28 | guest; guest house | [gɛst; gɛst haʊs] | |
| | <i>We have a guest staying in our house.</i> | | |
| 29 | laugh; laughter | [læf; 'læftər] | |
| | <i>His jokes always make me laugh.</i> | | |
| 30 | ensure | [ɛn'ʃʊr] | |
| | <i>To ensure success, we must work hard.</i> | | |
| 31 | fit; fit in | [fɪt; fɪt ɪn] | |
| | <i>Do these shoes fit you properly?</i> | | |
| 32 | avoid | [ə'vɔɪd] | |
| | <i>I try to avoid eating too much fast food.</i> | | |
| 33 | space | [speɪs] | |
| | <i>Outer space is full of stars and planets.</i> | | |
| 34 | dream; dream-dreamt-dreamt | [dri:m; dri:m-dremt-dremt] | |
| | <i>Last night, I had a dream about flying.</i> | | |

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| 35 | speed; speeding | [spi:d; 'spi:diŋ] | |
| | <i>He got a speeding ticket for driving too fast.</i> | | |
| 36 | master; bachelor; doctor degree | ['mæstər; 'bætʃələ; 'dɑ:ktər dɪ'gri:] | |
| | <i>She has a master's degree in arts.</i> | | |
| 37 | outfit | ['aʊt, fɪt] | |
| | <i>I need to buy a new outfit for the party.</i> | | |
| 38 | bake; roast; fry; grill; cook; boil | [beɪk; rəʊst; fraɪ; grɪl; kʊk; bɔɪl] | |
| | <i>Can you bake a cake for the celebration?</i> | | |
| 39 | blank | [blæŋk] | |
| | <i>The page is blank, so you can draw on it.</i> |  | |
| 40 | ball | [bɔ:l] | |
| | <i>I love playing with my ball in the park.</i> | | |
| 41 | encourage/discourage | [ɪn'kɜ:rɪdʒ/dɪ'skɜ:rɪdʒ] | |
| | <i>Her parents encourage her to do well in school.</i> | | |
| 42 | energy; energetic | ['enədʒi; ,enər'dʒetɪk] | |
| | <i>He always has so much energy when playing outside.</i> | | |
| 43 | tap; faucet (US) | [tæp; 'fɔ:sət] | |
| | <i>Can you please turn off the tap when you're done?</i> | | |
| 44 | unit | ['ju:nɪt] | |
| | <i>The teacher asked us to write about Unit 5.</i> | | |
| 45 | challenge; challenging; challenged | ['tʃæləndʒ; 'tʃæləndʒɪŋ; 'tʃæləndʒd] | |
| | <i>Learning to ride a bike can be challenging at first.</i> | | |

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| 46 | steal-stole-stolen; rob; robber; robbery | [sti:l-stoʊl-'stəʊlən; rɑ:b; 'rɑ:bər; 'rɑ:bəri] | |
| | <i>He stole a knife from the shop.</i> |  | |
| 47 | picnic | ['pɪk, nɪk] | |
| | <i>Let's have a picnic this weekend.</i> | | |
| 48 | split-split-split | [splɪt-splɪt-splɪt] | |
| | <i>Can you help me split this sandwich in half?</i> | | |
| 49 | huge | [hju:dʒ] | |
| | <i>The elephant is huge.</i> | | |
| 50 | mention | ['menʃən] | |
| | <i>I forgot to mention that she was coming.</i> | | |

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| BONUS PHRASES |  | |
| | | |
| Can we split the bill, please? | | |
| Sort of. | | |
| So-so. (So so.) | | |
| Chill. | | |
| What the...! What the hell. Heck. What the heck! | | |
| Whoops. | | |
| Sh. Shush. Hush. Shh. | | |
| Oh dear. Holy moly. | | |
| I just went blank. | | |
| What a nice day! | | |

WORD FORMATION

[wɜ:rd fɔ:r'meɪʃən]

-we can form the words by different prefixes, suffixes, we can loan the words from different languages (pizza, sushi), we can create new words (e-commerce), we can compound the words (baby-sit, nevertheless, sugar-free), we can abbreviate the words (lab for laboratory)
-sometimes you need to make a noun from a verb or you can make an adjective from a noun etc.

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|-------|----------|-------|------------|------------|--------|---------|----------|
| noun= | depth | verb= | deepen | adjective= | deep | adverb= | deeply |
| | strength | | strengthen | | strong | | strongly |
| | weakness | | weaken | | weak | | weakly |



Following word classes (parts of speech) usually end with following suffixes:

nouns: **-ment, -ion, -ness, -ity, -ship, -hood, -age, -ance/-ence, -dom, -ant/-ent**

(enjoyment, complication, kindness, security, friendship, brotherhood, bandage, importance, freedom, attendant)

adverbs/adjectives: **-ly, -wise** (slowly, clockwise)

adjectives: **-able, -ible, -ive, -al, -ic, -ed, -ing, -less, -ful, -ious/-ous, -ate, -ial**

(comfortable, digestive, musical, heroic, touched, tiring, hopeless, skillful, religious, passionate, social)

people nouns: **-er, -or, -ist, -ian, -ee** (builder, visitor, pianist, librarian, employee)

some verbs: **-ise/ize, -ate, -en** (realize, alternate, shorten)

prepositions/adverbs (directions): **ward(s)** (downwards)

Negative prefixes: **UN, IM, IN, DIS, IR, IL, A, AB, ANTI, MIS, NON, DE** (unsure, impossible, insecure, disagree, irregular, illegal, atypical, abuse, anti-social, misunderstand, nonsense, dehydrate)

Other prefixes: **RE, SUB, SEMI, MULTI, MONO, INTER, POST, PRO, SUPER, PRE, HEMI, AUTO, FORE**
(remake, submarine, semiconductor, multipurpose, mono-acting, international, postwar, pro-feelings, superman, premature, hemisphere, automobile, foresee)

ARTICLES IN DETAIL

definite article = the

-a particular thing, in singular and plural, it is clear in the situation which thing or person we mean

indefinite article = a, an

-with countable nouns in singular, when we talk about something unknown or for the first time

I have **a** house. **The** house is blue.

A, AN

She is **a** doctor. She is **a** teacher.

I go there once **a** week.

a pair of, **a** loaf of, **a** bar of, **a** kilo, **a** means of, **a** series, **a** species

a headache, **a** toothache, **a** stomachache

a four-week course, **a** six-page letter

a Frenchman, **an** Englishwoman, **a** Swiss (singular), **an** Italian, **a** Mexican, **a** Turk

I have **a** piano. I saw **a** giraffe.



THE

-Turn off the light, please. Can I speak to the manager, please? (the particular light/manager)

-the same, the whole, on the radio, listen to the radio

-only one of something-the earth, the equator, the sun, the moon

-the sky, the sea, the ground, the country, the environment, the cinema, the theatre

-on the bed

-in the sea, near the sea, by the sea

-the cinema, the bank, the post office....

-the most difficult

-The sooner, the better.

-nationalities-the French, the Spanish, the Chinese, the Swiss (plural)

-groups of people-the rich, the poor, the blind

-a type of animals, a type of musical instrument –the giraffe is the tallest animal, I can play the piano

-names of oceans, seas, rivers, canals, deserts (the Atlantic, the Red Sea, the Nile, the Sahara)

-plural names of people-the Taylors

-plural names of countries, groups of islands -the Bahamas, the Netherlands

-mountain ranges- the Andes, the Alps

-countries with a general noun (republic, kingdom..)-The Czech Republic, The United Kingdom

-the north of, the south-east of, in the south

-the Middle East, the Far East

-some kinds of buildings-hotels, restaurants, theatres, cinemas, museums, galleries...-The Holiday Inn, the Empire State Building, the White House

-the Acropolis, the Kremlin, the Pentagon

-names with "of" – the University of Cambridge

-newspapers, organizations-The Financial Times, the Sun, the BBC, the Red Cross

ZERO ARTICLE

-stars in space, have lunch (dinner, breakfast), on TV, go to bed, be in bed, go to work, be at work, go home, at home, get home, go to sea, be at sea, most hotels, French (one person), English (one person), Mexicans, Italians, Turks

-continents, countries, cities, names, mountains

-most city streets, roads, squares, parks, palaces, stations, cathedrals –Broadway, Fifth Avenue, Hyde Park, Times Square, Cambridge University

-companies, airlines-Fiat, Sony, IBM, British Airways

DIFFERENT SITUATIONS WITH DIFFERENT OR ZERO ARTICLES

school, hospital, prison, college, university, church

as an attendant (patient, student..) =zero article as a visitor or a workman =the

I go to school every day.

My mom went to the school to ask for a job.

She was taken to hospital.

I am going to the hospital to visit John.

in general

specific people and things

Do you like coffee?

Did you like the coffee we had yesterday?

All cars have wheels.

All the cars in this car park are blue.

Sugar is not healthy.

Pass me the sugar, please.