








1	require; requirement	[,ri'kwaɪə; rɪ'kwaɪrɪmənt]	
	<i>He met all the requirements for the job.</i>		
2	effort; put effort into st.	['ɛfərt]	
	<i>Please, put more effort into your homework.</i>		
3	paper; wood; glass, plastic	['peɪpə; wʊd; glæs, 'plæstɪk]	
	<i>She wrote her notes on a piece of paper. The bottle is made of glass.</i>		
4	metal; iron; steel, copper	['mɛtəl; 'aɪərn; sti:l, 'kɒpə]	
	<i>The bridge is built with strong steel.</i>		
5	north, south, east, west	[nɔ:rθ, saʊθ, i:st, wɛst]	
	<i>We live in the north of the country.</i>		
6	simple; simply	['sɪmpəl; 'sɪmplɪ]	
	<i>The solution to the problem was quite simple.</i>		
7	catch-caught-caught	[kætʃ-kɑ:t-kɑ:t]	
	<i>I don't want to catch a cold.</i>		
8	discuss st. with sb.	[dɪ'skʌs]	
	<i>Have you discussed this with your teacher?</i>		
9	worry; worries; worried	['wɜ:ri; 'wɜ:rɪz; 'wɜ:riɪd]	
	<i>Don't worry about the exam; you will do fine.</i>		
10	necessary	['nesə, səri]	
	<i>It is necessary to wear a helmet while riding a bike.</i>		
11	claim; claim for	[kleɪm; kleɪm fɔ:r]	
	<i>He made a claim for the</i>		


	<i>damaged goods.</i>		
12	complain (about); complaint	[kəm'pleɪn (ə'baʊt); kəm'pleɪnt]	
	<i>Why did they complain about the service?</i>		
13	shoulder	['ʃəʊldər]	
	<i>She carried the bag on her shoulder.</i>		
14	property, proper, properly	['prɑ:pərtɪ, 'prɑ:pər, 'prɑ:pərli]	
	<i>They own a large piece of property near the lake.</i>		
15	special, specialist, specialize in, specialty	['spɛʃəl, 'spɛʃəlɪst, 'spɛʃə,lɑɪz ɪn, 'spɛʃəltɪ]	
	<i>He decided to specialize in artificial intelligence.</i>		
16	trigger	['trɪgər]	
	<i>Loud noises can trigger anxiety in some people.</i>		
17	artificial	[,ɑ:rtə'fɪʃəl]	
	<i>The flowers in the vase are artificial.</i>		
18	intelligence; AI = artificial intelligence	[ɪn'telədʒəns; 'eɪ'aɪ = ,ɑ:rtə'fɪʃəl ɪn'telədʒəns]	
	<i>AI stands for artificial intelligence.</i>		
19	conclude; conclusion	[kən'klu:d; kən'klu:ʒən]	
	<i>The conclusion of the report was clear.</i>		
20	plane; airplane; aircraft	[pleɪn; 'er,pleɪn; 'er,kræft]	
	<i>The plane took off on time.</i>		
21	tram; take a tram	[træm; teɪk ə træm]	

	<i>We took a tram to the city center.</i>		
22	excellent	['eksələnt]	
	<i>She did an excellent job on the project.</i>		
23	bother	['bɑ:ðər]	
	<i>It doesn't bother me at all.</i>		
24	wedding	['wɛdɪŋ]	
	<i>They invited us to their wedding.</i>		
25	funeral, cemetery	['fju:nərəl, 'semə, tɛri]	
	<i>The funeral will be held at the cemetery.</i>		
26	backpack, rucksack	['bæk, pæk, 'rʌk, sæk]	
	<i>He carries a backpack to school every day.</i>		
27	electricity, electrician	[ɪ, lɛk' trɪsəti, ɪlɛk' trɪʃən]	
	<i>The electrician fixed the broken light.</i>		
28	recipe	['rɛsəpi]	
	<i>Do you have the recipe for this cake?</i>		
29	flavor	['fleɪvər]	
	<i>This ice cream has a unique flavor.</i>		
30	invite; invitation	[ɪn 'vaɪt; ,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃən]	
	<i>Thanks for the invite.</i>		
31	Internet, on-line, e-mail	['ɪntər, nɛt, 'ɔn, laɪn, i: 'meɪl]	
	<i>I received an invitation to the party via e-mail.</i>		
32	to text sb.	[tu tɛkst]	
	<i>I will text you the details later.</i>		
33	hide-hid-hidden; hide-and-see	[haɪd-hɪd-'hɪdən; haɪd-ænd-si:k]	

	<i>The cat hid under the bed.</i>		
34	comfortable/uncomfortable	['kʌmfərtəbəl/ən'kʌmfərtəbəl]	
	<i>This chair is very comfortable.</i>		
35	umbrella	['ʌm,breɪlə]	
	<i>Don't forget to take an umbrella, it might rain.</i>		
36	shade; shadow	[ʃeɪd; 'ʃæ,dəʊ]	
	<i>Let's sit in the shade to avoid the sun. He saw his shadow on the ground.</i>		
37	exam; examination; examine	[ɪg'zæm; ɪg,zæmə'neɪʃən; ɪg'zæmɪn]	
	<i>The doctor will examine you shortly.</i>		
38	grocery (store)	['grəʊsəri (stɔ:r)]	
	<i>She went to the grocery store to buy milk.</i>		
39	ahead	[ə'hɛd]	
	<i>You have the whole life ahead of you.</i>		
40	regard; regarding / concerning / in terms of	[rɪ'gɑ:rd; rɪ'gɑ:rdɪŋ / kən'sɜ:rnɪŋ / ɪn tɜ:rmz ʌv]	
	<i>Regarding your question, the answer is yes.</i>		
41	rock, rocky, rockery	[rək, 'rɒki, 'rɒkəri]	
	<i>The rockery in the garden is beautiful.</i>		
42	introduce; introduction	[,ɪntrə'du:s; ,ɪntrə'dʌkʃən]	
	<i>Let me introduce you to my friend.</i>		
43	lesson	['lektʃər, tu gɪv ə 'lektʃər]	
	<i>Our math lesson starts at 9 AM.</i>		

44	lecture, to give a lecture	['ju:nɪt]	
	<i>The professor will give a lecture on biology.</i>		
45	zoo	[zu:]	
	<i>We visited the zoo last weekend.</i>		
46	museum	['mju:ziəm]	
	<i>The museum has a new exhibit.</i>		
47	graduate, graduation	['grædʒu,eɪt, ,grædʒu'eɪʃən]	
	<i>She will graduate from university next year.</i>		
48	math(s), science, IT, PE, chemistry, biology, geography, religion, art(s), history	[mæθ(ɛs), 'saɪəns, ɪt, pi-i, 'kɛmɪstri, baɪ'ælədʒi, dʒi'agrəfi, rɪ'liʒjən, ɑ:t(ɛs), 'hɪstri]	
	<i>PE class is fun because we play sports.</i>		
49	on time/in time	[ɑ:n taɪm/ɪn taɪm]	
	<i>The train arrived on time.</i>		
50	end, the end, at the end, in the end	[ɛnd, ði: ɛnd, æt ði: ɛnd, ɪn ði: ɛnd]	
	<i>At the end of the day, we were all tired. In the end, everything turned out fine.</i>		

BONUS PHRASES	
Don't bother.	
Sorry to bother you.	
Sorry to interrupt you.	
Sorry to disturb.	
Give my regards to John.	
How are you? Can't complain.	
Good luck. Fingers crossed.	
Are you in or out? I'm in.	
There are always pros and cons.	
Go ahead.	

USEFUL ABBREVIATIONS	
AI (artificial intelligence)	
btw (by the way)	
POV (point of view)	
e.g. (exempli gratia; for example)	
i.e. (id est; which means, it means)	
JFYI (just for your information)	
ASAP (as soon as possible)	
IMHO (in my humble opinion)	
AI (artificial intelligence)	
btw (by the way)	

TENSES IN ENGLISH

1. I **arrived** yesterday (last week, 2 hours ago). ? **DID, - DIDN'T**
2. I **was sleeping** at 5 yesterday.
When I **came** in, she was sleeping.
3. I **used to play** tennis when I was 12.
4. The dog **would bark** at me every day. (used to)

1. I **play** tennis every Monday.
? **DO, DOES; - DON'T, DOESN'T**
2. I **am playing** tennis now.
3. She **is always losing** her keys. (neg.)

1. I **will do** it tmrw. (decision, forecast, opinion)
2. I **am going to do** it tmrw. (plan, obviously)
3. The train **leaves** at 5 tmrw. (schedule)
4. I am **seeing** my dentist at 5 tmrw. (diary, 100%)
5. This time next week I **will be lying** on the beach.

PAST

PRESENT

FUTURE

PAST PERFECT

(He was out of breath)
He **had been running**.

(I ate escargots yesterday.)
I **had never eaten** escargots.

(They divorced last year.)
They **had been** together for 10 years.

PRESENT PERFECT

I **have been learning** English for 5 years (since kindergarten).
I **haven't seen** him since yesterday. I **have never eaten** escargots.

(We have an anniversary today.)
We **have been** together for 10 years.

FUTURE PERFECT

We **will have eaten** everything by the time you get there. I **will have finished** it by then.

(We will have our anniversary tomorrow.)
Tomorrow we **will have been** together for 10 years.



Present +	I	live	(1)	in Paris.
	She	lives	(1s)	in Rome.
Past +	I	lived	(2)	with him.
	She	lived	(2)	there.
Future +	I	will live	(1)	here.
	She	will live	(1)	there.
Present perfect +	I	have lived	(3)	alone.
	She	has lived	(3)	in Paris.
Present -	I	don't	live (1)	in Paris.
	She	doesn't	live (1)	in Rome.
Past -	I	didn't	live (1)	with him.
	She	didn't	live (1)	there.
Future -	I	won't	live (1)	here.
	She	won't	live (1)	there.
Present perfect -	I	haven't	lived (3)	alone.
	She	hasn't	lived (3)	in Paris.
Present ?	Do	I	live (1)	in Paris?
	Does	she	live (1)	in Rome?
Past ?	Did	I	live (1)	with him?
	Did	she	live (1)	there?
Future ?	Will	I	live (1)	here?
	Will	she	live (1)	there?
Present perfect ?	Have	I	lived (3)	alone?
	Has	she	lived (3)	in Paris?

1 = „the first column“

2 = „the second column“

3 = „the third column“

1	2	3
see	saw	seen
live	lived	lived