

<b>task</b> Your task is to finish the homework before dinner.		[tæsk]
<b>March</b> We celebrate Women's History Month in March.		[mɑ:rtʃ]
<b>proof; proofreading</b> She's proofreading her essay for errors.		[pru:f ] [ 'pru:f,ri:dɪŋ]
<b>yawn</b> I yawned because I stayed up too late.		[jɑ:n]
<b>everywhere</b> There are flowers everywhere in the garden.		[ 'evriweə]
<b>air</b> We need clean air to breathe.		[er]
<b>keep-kept-kept</b> I keep my keys in the drawer.		[ki:p - kept - kept]
<b>o'clock; clock</b> It's five o'clock; time to go home.		[ə'klɔ:k]
<b>tea; tea room</b> Let's have some tea in the tea room.		[ti: ] [ ti: ru:m]
<b>us</b> My sister will go to the park with us.		[ʌs; əs]
<b>daily</b> It's important to do your homework daily.		[ 'deɪli]
<b>emergency; emerge</b> Call 911 in case of an emergency.		[ɪ'mɜ:rdʒənsi ] [ɪ'mɜ:rdʒ]
<b>garden; gardener</b> The gardener plants flowers and trims bushes.		[ 'gɑ:rdən ] [ 'gɑ:dnə]
<b>last</b> It will last longer than I expected.		[læst]
<b>pan</b> Please wash the frying pan after cooking.		[pæn]

US pronunciation: ' = primary stress , = secondary stress Br. E. =British English

ə (allow), ð (this), θ (thank), æ (apple), ŋ (bank), dʒ = (angel), ʒ (pleasure), tʃ (cheese), ʃ =(show), ʌ=a (mud),  
ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɒ = o: + a:, a+o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ: = ə:, ə:r (hurdle),  
ɛ=e (red)



### OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS

Keep smiling!	
It's up in the air.	
We are on the air.	
Let's clear the air.	
last but not least	
It's not my cup of tea.	

<b>blanket</b> I wrapped myself in a warm blanket.		[ˈblæŋkɪt]
<b>cushion</b> The sofa has soft cushions.		[ˈkʊʃən]
<b>judge; judgement</b> The judge listened to both sides.		[dʒʌdʒ] [ˈdʒʌdʒmənt]
<b>secret</b> Can you keep a secret?		[ˈsi:kɹət]
<b>angry (with); anger</b> She was angry with him for being late.		[ˈæŋɡri wið] [ˈæŋɡər]
<b>dance</b> Let's dance to our favorite song.		[dæns]
<b>garage</b> Dad parks his car in the garage.		[ɡəˈrɑ:ʒ]
<b>cute</b> The puppy is so cute with its floppy ears.		[kju:t]
<b>would</b> I would have gone to the party if I had been invited.		[strong /wʊd/ weak /wəd/ /əd/]
<b>Friday</b> We have pizza every Friday for dinner.		[ˈfraɪdeɪ]
<b>message</b> I received a text message from my friend.		[ˈmesɪdʒ]
<b>forecast-forecast-forecast</b> The weather forecast predicts rain tomorrow.		[ˈfɔ:rkæst]
<b>offer</b> She made me an offer I couldn't refuse.		[ˈɑ:fər]
<b>sharp; sharply</b> Be careful, the knife is sharp.		[ʃɑ:rp] [ˈʃɑ:rpli]
<b>tap</b> Please tap the screen to continue.		[tæp]

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 ɛ=e (red)



### OTHER PHRASES AND IDIOMS

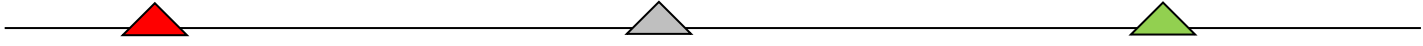
on tap	
as far as I can judge...	
take a message, leave a message	
in secret	
wet blanket	
at 8 o'clock sharp	

# TENSES IN ENGLISH

- 1. I **arrived** yesterday (last week, 2 hours ago). ? **DID, - DIDN'T**
- 2. I **was sleeping** at 5 yesterday.  
When I **came** in, she was sleeping.
- 3. I **used to play** tennis when I was 12.
- 4. The dog **would bark** at me every day. (used to)

- 1. I **play** tennis every Monday.  
? **DO, DOES; - DON'T, DOESN'T**
- 2. I **am playing** tennis now.
- 3. She **is always losing** her keys. (neg.)

- 1. I **will do** it tmrw. (decision, forecast, opinion)
- 2. I **am going to do** it tmrw. (plan, obviously)
- 3. The train **leaves** at 5 tmrw. (schedule)
- 4. I **am seeing** my dentist at 5 tmrw. (diary, 100%)
- 5. This time next week I **will be lying** on the beach.



**PAST**

**PRESENT**

**FUTURE**

**PAST PERFECT**



(He was out of breath)  
He **had been running**.

(I ate escargots yesterday.)  
I **had never eaten** escargots.

(They divorced last year.)  
They **had been** together for 10 years.



**PRESENT PERFECT**



I **have been learning** English for 5 years (since kindergarten).  
I **haven't seen** him since yesterday. I **have never eaten** escargots.

(We have an anniversary today.)  
We **have been** together for 10 years.

**FUTURE PERFECT**



We **will have eaten** everything by the time you get there. I **will have finished** it by then.

(We will have our anniversary tomorrow.)  
Tomorrow we **will have been** together for 10 years.

Present +	I	live	(1)	in Paris.
	She	lives	(1s)	in Rome.
Past +	I	lived	(2)	with him.
	She	lived	(2)	there.
Future +	I	will live	(1)	here.
	She	will live	(1)	there.
Present perfect +	I	have lived	(3)	alone.
	She	has lived	(3)	in Paris.
Present -	I	don't live	(1)	in Paris.
	She	doesn't live	(1)	in Rome.
Past -	I	didn't live	(1)	with him.
	She	didn't live	(1)	there.
Future -	I	won't live	(1)	here.
	She	won't live	(1)	there.
Present perfect -	I	haven't lived	(3)	alone.
	She	hasn't lived	(3)	in Paris.
Present ?	Do	I live	(1)	in Paris?
	Does	she live	(1)	in Rome?
Past ?	Did	I live	(1)	with him?
	Did	she live	(1)	there?
Future ?	Will	I live	(1)	here?
	Will	she live	(1)	there?
Present perfect ?	Have	I lived	(3)	alone?
	Has	she lived	(3)	in Paris?

1 = „the first column“    2= „the second column“    3=“the third column“

1	2	3
see	saw	seen
live	lived	lived