

<b>task</b> Your task is to finish the homework before dinner.	<b>úloha</b> <i>Vašou úlohou je dokončiť domácu úlohu pred večerou.</i>	[tæsk]
<b>March</b> We celebrate Women's History Month in March.	<b>marec</b> <i>V marci oslavujeme Mesiac ženskej histórie.</i>	[ma:rtʃ]
<b>proof; proofreading</b> She's proofreading her essay for errors.	<b>dôkaz, odolný voči; korektúra</b> <i>Vykonáva korektúru svojej eseje na chyby.</i>	[pru:f] [ˈpru:f,ri:dɪŋ]
<b>yawn</b> I yawned because I stayed up too late.	<b>zívať</b> <i>Zíval som, pretože som zostal nahor príliš neskoro.</i>	[jɑ:n]
<b>everywhere</b> There are flowers everywhere in the garden.	<b>všade</b> <i>Všade na záhrade sú kvety.</i>	[ˈevriwɛr]
<b>air</b> We need clean air to breathe.	<b>vzduch, vyvetrať</b> <i>Na dýchanie potrebujeme čistý vzduch.</i>	[er]
<b>keep-kept-kept</b> I keep my keys in the drawer.	<b>zachovávať, udržiavať, nechať si</b> <i>Kľúče mám v šuplíku.</i>	[ki:p - kept - kept]
<b>o'clock; clock</b> It's five o'clock; time to go home.	<b>v určitú hodinu; hodiny (izbové)</b> <i>Je päť hodín; čas ísť domov.</i>	[əˈkla:k]
<b>tea; tea room</b> Let's have some tea in the tea room.	<b>čaj; čajovňa</b> <i>Poďme si dať čaj v čajovni.</i>	[ti:] [ti:ru:m]
<b>us</b> My sister will go to the park with us.	<b>nás</b> <i>Moja sestra pôjde s nami do parku.</i>	[ʌs, əs]
<b>daily</b> It's important to do your homework daily.	<b>denné, denne, každodenné</b> <i>Je dôležité robiť domáce úlohy denne.</i>	[ˈdeɪli]
<b>emergency; emerge</b> Call 911 in case of an emergency.	<b>prípád núdze, pohotovosť; vyvstať</b> <i>V prípade núdze volajte 911.</i>	[ɪˈmɜ:rdʒənsi] [ɪˈmɜ:rdʒ]
<b>garden; gardener</b> The gardener plants flowers and trims bushes.	<b>záhrada, zahradničiť; záhradník</b> <i>Záhradník vsádza kvety a strihá kríky.</i>	[ˈgɑ:rdən] [ˈgɑ:rdnər]
<b>last</b> It will last longer than I expected.	<b>posledný, minulý, trvať</b> <i>Bude to trvať dlhšie, než som čakal.</i>	[læst]
<b>pan</b> Please wash the frying pan after cooking.	<b>panvica</b> <i>Po varení panvicu umyte.</i>	[pæn]

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 ɔ:, ɒ = o:, o (corner), ʊ = ə + u (good), ɑ:, ɑ = o: + a:, a + o (sauce), ʔ = d (later), ɪ = i (miss), ɜ:, ɝ = ə:, ə:r (hurdle), ɛ = e  
 (red)



### Ďalšie frázy a idiómy

Keep smiling!	<i>Neprestávaj sa usmievať!</i>
It's up in the air.	<i>To je vo hviezdach.</i>
We are on the air.	<i>Vysielame.</i>
Let's clear the air.	<i>Vyjasnime si to.</i>
last but not least	<i>v neposlednom rade</i>
It's not my cup of tea.	<i>To nie je moja parketa.</i>

<b>blanket</b> I wrapped myself in a warm blanket.	<b>deka, pokrývka</b> <i>Zabalila som sa do teplej deky.</i>	[ 'blæŋkɪt ]
<b>cushion</b> The sofa has soft cushions.	<b>vankúš (ozdobný a pod.)</b> <i>Tá pohovka má mäkké vankúše.</i>	[ 'kʊʃən ]
<b>judge; judgement</b> The judge listened to both sides.	<b>sudca, súdiť; úsudok, rozsudok</b> <i>Sudca vypočul obe strany.</i>	[ dʒʌdʒ ] [ 'dʒʌdʒmənt ]
<b>secret</b> Can you keep a secret?	<b>tajný, tajomstvo</b> <i>Dokážeš udržať tajomstvo?</i>	[ 'si:kɹət ]
<b>angry (with); anger</b> She was angry with him for being late.	<b>naštvaný (na); zlosť</b> <i>Bola na neho naštvaná, že prišiel neskoro.</i>	[ 'æŋgri wið ] [ 'æŋgər ]
<b>dance</b> Let's dance to our favorite song.	<b>tancovať, tanec</b> <i>Podme tancovať na našu obľúbenú pieseň.</i>	[ dæns ]
<b>garage</b> Dad parks his car in the garage.	<b>garáž, autoservis (dielňa)</b> <i>Otec parkuje auto v garáži.</i>	[ gə'ra:ʒ ]
<b>cute</b> The puppy is so cute with its floppy ears.	<b>roztomilý</b> <i>To šteňa je tak roztomilé s placatými ušami.</i>	[ kju:t ]
<b>would</b> I would have gone to the party if I had been invited.	<b>by som, by, by si...</b> <i>Íšiel by som na večierok, keby ma pozvali.</i>	[ strong /wʊd/ weak /wəd/ /əd/ ]
<b>Friday</b> We have pizza every Friday for dinner.	<b>piatok</b> <i>Každý piatok máme na večeru pizzu.</i>	[ 'fraɪdeɪ ]
<b>message</b> I received a text message from my friend.	<b>správa, odkaz</b> <i>Dostal som SMS od môjho priateľa.</i>	[ 'mesɪdʒ ]
<b>forecast-forecast-forecast</b> The weather forecast predicts rain tomorrow.	<b>predpovedať, predpoveď</b> <i>Predpoveď počasia hlási zajtra dážď.</i>	[ 'fɔ:rkæst ]
<b>offer</b> She made me an offer I couldn't refuse.	<b>ponuka, ponúknuť</b> <i>Dala mi ponuku, ktorú som nemohla odmietnuť.</i>	[ 'ɑ:fər ]
<b>sharp; sharply</b> Be careful, the knife is sharp.	<b>ostrý, bystrý; ostro, prudko</b> <i>Pozor, nôž je ostrý.</i>	[ 'ʃɑ:rp ] [ 'ʃɑ:rpli ]
<b>tap</b> Please tap the screen to continue.	<b>vodovodný kohútik, pípa; poklepať</b> <i>Pokračujte kliknutím na obrazovku.</i>	[ tæp ]

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### Ďalšie frázy a idiómy

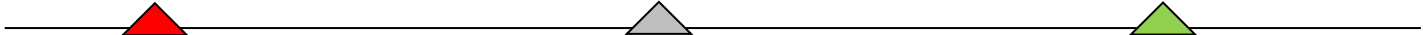
on tap	na čape
as far as I can judge...	ak ja môžem súdiť
take a message, leave a message	prevziať odkaz, nechať odkaz
in secret	tajne, v tajnosti
wet blanket	otrava (kto kazí srandu)
at 8 o'clock sharp	o ôsmej hodine presne

**TENSES IN ENGLISH** (*časy v angličtine*)

- 1. I **arrived** yesterday (last week, 2 hours ago). ? **DID, - DIDN'T**
- 2. I **was sleeping** at 5 yesterday.  
When I **came** in, she was sleeping.
- 3. I **used to play** tennis when I was 12.
- 4. The dog **would bark** at me every day. (used to)

- 1. I **play** tennis every Monday.  
? **DO, DOES; - DON'T, DOESN'T**
- 2. I **am playing** tennis now.
- 3. She **is always losing** her keys. (neg.)

- 1. I **will do** it tmrw. (decision, forecast, opinion)
- 2. I **am going to do** it tmrw. (plan, obviously)
- 3. The train **leaves** at 5 tmrw. (schedule)
- 4. I **am seeing** my dentist at 5 tmrw. (diary, 100%)
- 5. This time next week I **will be lying** on the beach.



**PAST** (*minulý*)

**PRESENT** (*prítomný*)

**FUTURE** (*budúci*)

**PAST PERFECT** (*predminulý*)



(He was out of breath)  
He **had been running**.

(I ate escargots yesterday.)  
I **had never eaten** escargots.

(They divorced last year.)  
They **had been** together for 10 years.



**PRESENT PERFECT** (*predprítomný*)



I **have been learning** English for 5 years (since kindergarten).  
I **haven't seen** him since yesterday. I **have never eaten** escargots.

(We have an anniversary today.)  
We **have been** together for 10 years.

**FUTURE PERFECT** (*predbudúci*)



We **will have eaten** everything by the time you get there. I **will have finished** it by then.

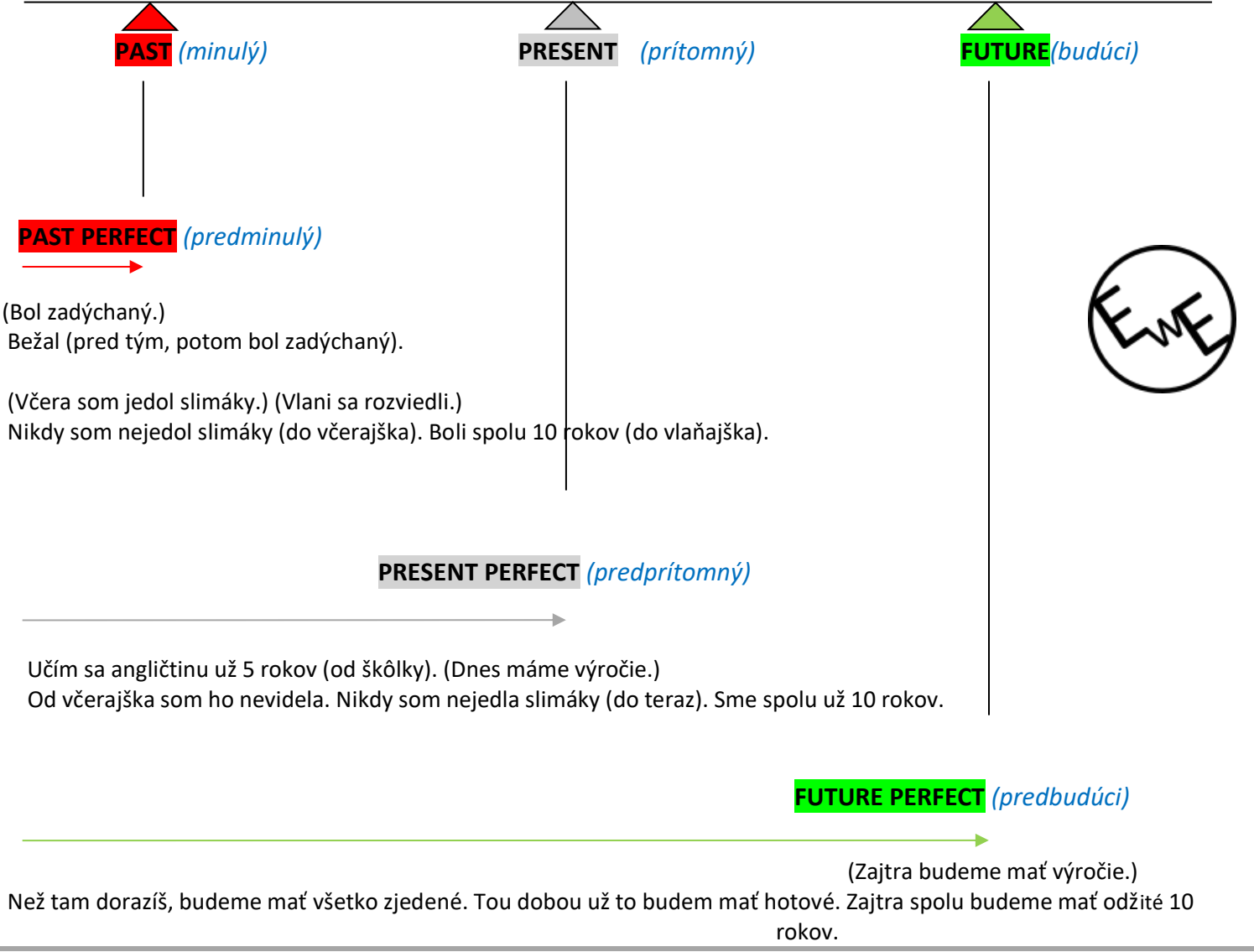
(We will have our anniversary tomorrow.)  
Tomorrow we **will have been** together for 10 years.

**TENSES IN ENGLISH** (*časy v angličtine*)

- 1. Prišiel som včera (minulý týždeň, pred 2 hodinami).
- 2. Včera v 5 som spal (bol som spiace).  
Keď som vošiel, spala (bola spiaca).
- 3. Hrávala som tenis, keď mi bolo 12.
- 4. Ten pes na mňa štekal každý deň. (štekával)

- 1. Hrám tenis každý pondelok.
- 2. Práve teraz hrám tenis.
- 3. Večne stráca kľúče.

- 1. Urobím to zajtra. (rozhodnutie, predpoveď, názor)
- 2. Chystám sa to urobiť zajtra. (plán, očividne)
- 3. Vlak odchádza zajtra v 5. (harmonogram)
- 4. Zajtra v 5 navštívim svojho zubára. (diár, 100%)
- 5. Zajtra touto dobou budem ležať (ležiace) na pláži.



**PAST** (*minulý*)

**PRESENT** (*prítomný*)

**FUTURE** (*budúci*)

**PAST PERFECT** (*predminulý*)

**PRESENT PERFECT** (*predprítomný*)

**FUTURE PERFECT** (*predbudúci*)

(Bol zadýchaný.)  
Bežal (pred tým, potom bol zadýchaný).

(Včera som jedol slimáky.) (Vlani sa rozviedli.)  
Nikdy som nejedol slimáky (do včerajška). Boli spolu 10 rokov (do vlaňajška).

Učím sa angličtinu už 5 rokov (od škôlky). (Dnes máme výročie.)  
Od včerajška som ho nevidela. Nikdy som nejedla slimáky (do teraz). Sme spolu už 10 rokov.

(Zajtra budeme mať výročie.)  
Než tam dorazíš, budeme mať všetko zjedené. Tou dobou už to budem mať hotové. Zajtra spolu budeme mať odžité 10 rokov.



Present +	I	live	(1)	in Paris.
	She	lives	(1s)	in Rome.
Past +	I	lived	(2)	with him.
	She	lived	(2)	there.
Future +	I	will live	(1)	here.
	She	will live	(1)	there.
Present perfect +	I	have lived	(3)	alone.
	She	has lived	(3)	in Paris.
Present -	I	don't live	(1)	in Paris.
	She	doesn't live	(1)	in Rome.
Past -	I	didn't live	(1)	with him.
	She	didn't live	(1)	there.
Future -	I	won't live	(1)	here.
	She	won't live	(1)	there.
Present perfect -	I	haven't lived	(3)	alone.
	She	hasn't lived	(3)	in Paris.
Present ?	Do	I live	(1)	in Paris?
	Does	she live	(1)	in Rome?
Past ?	Did	I live	(1)	with him?
	Did	she live	(1)	there?
Future ?	Will	I live	(1)	here?
	Will	she live	(1)	there?
Present perfect ?	Have	I lived	(3)	alone?
	Has	she lived	(3)	in Paris?

1 = „the first column“  
(prvý stĺpec)

2= „the second column“  
(druhý stĺpec)

3=“the third column“  
(tretí stĺpec)

1    2    3  
see    saw    seen  
(vidieť- videl- videný, videné)